## September 2010

## Franklin \& Marshall College Poll

## SURVEY OF PENNSYLVANIANS SUMMARY OF FINDINGS

## Prepared by:

Center for Opinion Research Floyd Institute for Public Policy Franklin \& Marshall College

BERWOOD A. YOST
DIRECTOR, FLOYD INSTITUTE FOR PUBLIC POLICY
DIRECTOR, CENTER FOR OPINION RESEARCH
HEAD METHODOLOGIST, FRANKLIN \& MARSHALL COLLEGE POLL
G. TERRY MADONNA

DIRECTOR, CENTER FOR POLITICS AND PUBLIC AFFAIRS DIRECTOR, FRANKLIN \& MARSHALL COLLEGE POLL

ANGELA N. KNITTLE
SENIOR PROJECT MANAGER, CENTER FOR OPINION RESEARCH PROJECT MANAGER, FRANKLIN \& MARSHALL COLLEGE POLL

KAY K. HUEBNER
PROGRAMMER, CENTER FOR OPINION RESEARCH

September 29, 2010

## Table of Contents

METHODOLOGY ..... 2
KEY FINDINGS .....  4
US Senate Race .....  4
Governor's Race ..... 6
The Electoral Context in Pennsylvania ..... 7
TABLE A-1 - SENATE CHOICE DEMOGRAPHICS ..... 10
TABLE A-2 - GOVERNOR CHOICE DEMOGRAPHICS ..... 11
MARGINAL FREQUENCY REPORT. ..... 12

## Methodology

The survey findings presented in this release are based on the results of interviews conducted September 20-26, 2010. The interviews were conducted at the Center for Opinion Research at Franklin \& Marshall College under the direction of the poll's Director Dr. G. Terry Madonna, Head Methodologist Berwood Yost, and Senior Project Manager Angela Knittle. The data included in this release represent the responses of 734 adult residents of Pennsylvania, including 606 registered adults (288 Democrats, 222 Republicans, 84 registered as Independent/Other, and 12 who refused to identify party). Telephone numbers for the survey were generated using random digit dialing, and respondents were randomly selected from within each household. Survey results were weighted (age, education, race, region, and gender) using an iterative weighting algorithm.

The sample error for this survey is +/- 3.6 percentage points. The sample error for registered adults is +/- 4.0 percentage points, and the subsample of likely voters ( $n=436$ ) has a sample error of $+/-4.7$ percentage points.

In addition to sampling error, this poll is also subject to other sources of nonsampling error. Generally speaking, two sources of error concern researchers most. Non-response bias is created when selected participants either choose not to participate in the survey or are unavailable for interviewing. Response errors are the product of the question and answer process. Surveys that rely on self-reported behaviors and attitudes are susceptible to biases related to the way respondents process and respond to survey questions.

The Franklin \& Marshall College Poll is produced in conjunction with the Philadelphia Daily News, WGAL-TV (South Central PA), Pittsburgh Tribune Review, WTAE-TV (Pittsburgh), WPVI-TV6/ABC (Philadelphia), Times-Shamrock Newspapers, Harrisburg Patriot-News, and Lancaster Newspapers. It may be used in whole or in part, provided any use is attributed to Franklin \& Marshall College.

## Key Findings

The September 2010 Franklin and Marshall College Poll of Pennsylvania residents finds that the races for US senate and governor remain largely unchanged since the August Poll and that important electoral indicators continue to favor Republican candidates in the state. In the senate race, Republican Pat Toomey leads Democrat Joe Sestak by three points among registered adults and by nine points among those more likely to vote. Republican Tom Corbett leads Democrat Dan Onorato in the race for governor by three points among registered adults and by four points among those more likely to vote. The advantages held by the Republican candidates in both races increase as likely voter screens become more restrictive. In both races, nearly one in three voters is undecided.

The large proportion of Pennsylvania voters who have not heard enough about the gubernatorial candidates to form an opinion of them (45\% for Corbett and $43 \%$ for Onorato) is unusually high for this point in the election cycle. In Pennsylvania's last open-seat gubernatorial election in 2002, both candidates were much better known by the voters at the end of September (28\% did not know enough about Republican Mike Fisher and 14\% did not know enough about Democrat Ed Rendell to have an opinion).

## US Senate Race

In the Pennsylvania US senate race, Republican Pat Toomey leads Democrat Joe Sestak by three points among registered adults (32\% to 29\% with $39 \%$ undecided) and by nine point among those most likely to vote (38\% to $29 \%$ and $32 \%$
undecided). When voters who "lean" toward a candidate are included in these figures, Toomey's lead among likely voters is slightly larger (46\% to $34 \%$ with $17 \%$ undecided). Toomey's lead has changed little since August. Toomey has an advantage among middle aged voters, whites, Independents, and in most regions of the state (see Table A-1). A plurality of supporters for both candidates (34\% of Toomey voters and $40 \%$ of Sestak voters) says the economy is the most important issue in their senate preference. Toomey voters (15\%) are more likely than Sestak voters (2\%) to say that issues related to the size of government are driving their preference.

Voter preferences in the senate race continue to be largely driven by feelings about the president and the Democratic majority in Congress. About one in two (50\%) Toomey voters say their vote is mainly against the president, while the same proportion of Sestak voters (53\%) says their vote is mainly a vote in support of the president.

Neither senate candidate appears to be increasing their recognition among the state's voters despite the large amount of advertising taking place in some parts of the Commonwealth. About two in five voters still report they did not know enough about the senate candidates to have an opinion about them.

Figure 1. 2010 Pennsylvania U.S. Senate Election Preferences
If the 2010 election for U.S. SENATOR were being held today and the candidates included (rotated) Joe Sestak, the Democrat, and Pat Toomey, the Republican, would you vote for Joe Sestak, Pat Toomey, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote?



Note: Chart displays registered voters except where indicated.

## Governor's Race

Republican Tom Corbett leads Democrat Dan Onorato in the race for governor by three points among registered adults ( $33 \%$ to $30 \%$ with $37 \%$ undecided) and by four points among those most likely to vote (36\% to 32\% with 31\% undecided). When voters who "lean" toward a candidate are included, Corbett's lead remains about the same among likely voters ( $41 \%$ to $37 \%$ with $19 \%$ undecided). Corbett has an advantage among men, whites, and Independents (see Table A-2).

More voters view Tom Corbett favorably than unfavorably (27\% to 10\%) while two in five (45\%) have not heard enough about him to have an opinion. Dan Onorato is also viewed more favorably than unfavorably ( $25 \%$ to $14 \%$ ) while two in five (43\%) have not heard enough about him to have an opinion which is an improvement since August.

The large proportion of Pennsylvania voters who have not heard enough about the gubernatorial candidates to form an opinion of them seems unusually high for this point in the election cycle. In the last open-seat gubernatorial election in Pennsylvania in 2002, both candidates were much better known by the voters at the end of September (28\% did not know enough about Republican Mike Fisher and 14\% did not know enough about Democrat Ed Rendell to have an opinion).

Figure 1. 2010 Pennsylvania U.S. Senate Election Preferences


## The Electoral Context in Pennsylvania

The 2006 election year was the most recent with races for both US Senate and Governor in Pennsylvania. In the 2006 election, Democrats retained the governor's office, knocked off an incumbent Republican US senator, and picked up four US House seats held by Republicans. Polling in the 2006 campaign showed positive electoral indicators for Democrats that helped them to those victories.

Pennsylvania politicians are facing a distinctly different political environment than they did during the 2006 election cycle. Pessimism about the direction of the state is greater, job performance ratings for the incumbent governor are much lower, the incumbent president is unpopular, and Democrats advantage over Republicans in party identification and particularly voter interest have shrunk (see Table 1). While open seat races are often competitive in Pennsylvania, these indicators create a context where incumbent office holders will also need to be wary, particularly Democrats.

Democrats are at a decided disadvantage when it comes to voter motivation. Only 31 percent of Democrats fall into the most likely to vote category compared to 41 percent of Republicans. This, for example, gives the Republicans an 11 point advantage on the generic ballot question ( $41 \%$ to $30 \%$ ) when only likely voters are considered. Another example of the gap in partisan enthusiasm; only one in three (30\%) of those who voted for Obama in 2008 are in the most likely to vote category versus two in five (43\%) of McCain voters.

Table 1. Selected Election Indicators, August and September 2006 and 2010

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2006 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { August } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { September } \\ 2010 \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Pennsylvania headed in right direction | 50\% | 52\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Most important problem | Taxes Economy | -- | Economy | Economy |
| Presidential job approval rating (\% excellent + good) | Bush: 33\% | Bush: 36\% | Obama: $37 \%$ | Obama: $36 \%$ |
| Governor's job approval rating (\% excellent + good) | Rendell: 50\% | Rendell: 57\% | Rendell: 30\% | Rendell: 35\% |
| Generic ballot <br> (Democrat \% - Republican \%) | +7 D | -- | +4 D | +4 D |
| Party Identification (Democrat \% - Republican \%) | +6 D | +4 D | +4 D | +6 D |
| Party Identification <br> (\% Independent) | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 13\% |
| \% Very interested and very likely to vote <br> (Democrat \% - Republican \%) | +2\% D | +1\% D | +8\% R | +10\% R |

Note: Table displays registered voters.

## Table A-1 - Senate Choice Demographics

If the 2010 election for U.S. SENATOR were being held today and the candidates included (rotated) Joe Sestak, the Democrat, and Pat Toomey, the Republican, would you vote for Joe Sestak, Pat Toomey, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote? (436 likely voters)

|  | Toomey | Sestak | Other | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Political Party* |  |  |  |  |
| Republican | 63\% | 6\% | 1\% | 29\% |
| Democrat | 16\% | 57\% | 0\% | 27\% |
| Independent/Other | 35\% | 8\% | 0\% | 57\% |
| Gender |  |  |  |  |
| Male | 42\% | 26\% | 0\% | 32\% |
| Female | 34\% | 34\% | 1\% | 31\% |
| Age* |  |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 27\% | 24\% | 0\% | 49\% |
| 35-54 | 45\% | 26\% | 1\% | 29\% |
| 55 and over | 36\% | 35\% | 1\% | 28\% |
| Education |  |  |  |  |
| High school or less | 38\% | 24\% | 1\% | 38\% |
| Some college | 38\% | 34\% | 2\% | 26\% |
| College degree | 39\% | 34\% | 0\% | 28\% |
| Household Income |  |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 30\% | 35\% | 1\% | 34\% |
| \$35-75,000 | 38\% | 23\% | 0\% | 39\% |
| Over \$75,000 | 46\% | 28\% | 1\% | 25\% |
| Race* |  |  |  |  |
| Non-white | 8\% | 49\% | 0\% | 43\% |
| White | 43\% | 26\% | 1\% | 30\% |
| Marital Status* |  |  |  |  |
| Not currently married | 28\% | 34\% | 0\% | 38\% |
| Single, never married | 31\% | 39\% | 0\% | 29\% |
| Married | 45\% | 24\% | 1\% | 29\% |
| Religious Affiliation* |  |  |  |  |
| Other/unaffiliated | 25\% | 33\% | 0\% | 42\% |
| Protestant | 38\% | 30\% | 2\% | 29\% |
| Catholic | 51\% | 24\% | 0\% | 25\% |
| Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43\% | 24\% | 1\% | 32\% |
| No | 35\% | 33\% | 1\% | 32\% |
| Household Union Member |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 27\% | 35\% | 1\% | 37\% |
| No | 41\% | 28\% | 1\% | 30\% |
| Military Veteran |  |  |  |  |
| Yes | 43\% | 32\% | 0\% | 25\% |
| No | 38\% | 29\% | 1\% | 33\% |
| Region* |  |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 36\% | 28\% | 2\% | 35\% |
| Philadelphia | 25\% | 42\% | 0\% | 33\% |
| Southeast | 41\% | 39\% | 0\% | 21\% |
| Northwest | 34\% | 29\% | 3\% | 34\% |
| Central | 46\% | 23\% | 0\% | 31\% |
| Allegheny | 21\% | 21\% | 0\% | 58\% |
| Southwest | 52\% | 21\% | 1\% | 25\% |
| Employment |  |  |  |  |
| Fulltime | 39\% | 30\% | 0\% | 31\% |
| Other | 39\% | 22\% | 1\% | 39\% |
| Retired | 36\% | 36\% | 2\% | 26\% |

* Significant differences (p<.05)


## Table A-2 - Governor Choice Demographics

If the 2010 election for GOVERNOR were being held today and the candidates included (rotated) Tom Corbett, the Republican, and Dan Onorato, the Democrat, would you vote for Tom Corbett, Dan Onorato, or aren't you sure how you would vote? (436 likely voters)

|  | Corbett | Onorato | Do not know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Political Party* |  |  |  |
| Republican | 63\% | 15\% | 22\% |
| Democrat | 12\% | 54\% | 34\% |
| Independent/Other | 36\% | 17\% | 47\% |
| Gender* |  |  |  |
| Male | 42\% | 27\% | 31\% |
| Female | 30\% | 38\% | 32\% |
| Age |  |  |  |
| 18-34 | 32\% | 37\% | 31\% |
| 35-54 | 40\% | 26\% | 33\% |
| 55 and over | 34\% | 36\% | 30\% |
| Education* |  |  |  |
| High school or less | 33\% | 29\% | 38\% |
| Some college | 35\% | 41\% | 25\% |
| College degree | 42\% | 31\% | 27\% |
| Household Income* |  |  |  |
| Less than \$35,000 | 22\% | 39\% | 39\% |
| \$35-75,000 | 44\% | 30\% | 27\% |
| Over \$75,000 | 41\% | 29\% | 30\% |
| Race* |  |  |  |
| Non-white | 5\% | 68\% | 27\% |
| White | 41\% | 27\% | 32\% |
| Marital Status* |  |  |  |
| Not currently married | 26\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| Single, never married | 26\% | 38\% | 36\% |
| Married | 45\% | 28\% | 28\% |
| Religious Affiliation* |  |  |  |
| Other/unaffiliated | 22\% | 37\% | 41\% |
| Protestant | 39\% | 32\% | 29\% |
| Catholic | 48\% | 28\% | 24\% |
| Born Again Christian or Fundamentalist |  |  |  |
| Yes | 38\% | 35\% | 28\% |
| No | 36\% | 31\% | 34\% |
| Household Union Member* |  |  |  |
| Yes | 25\% | 40\% | 36\% |
| No | 39\% | 30\% | 30\% |
| Military Veteran |  |  |  |
| Yes | 35\% | 33\% | 33\% |
| No | 37\% | 32\% | 31\% |
| Region* |  |  |  |
| Northeast | 39\% | 25\% | 35\% |
| Philadelphia | 17\% | 40\% | 43\% |
| Southeast | 40\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Northwest | 31\% | 32\% | 38\% |
| Central | 48\% | 19\% | 33\% |
| Allegheny | 24\% | 64\% | 12\% |
| Southwest | 40\% | 32\% | 28\% |
| Employment |  |  |  |
| Fulltime | 39\% | 30\% | 31\% |
| Other | 39\% | 29\% | 32\% |
| Retired | 30\% | 39\% | 31\% |

* Significant differences (p<.05)


## Marginal Frequency Report

Responses may not total 100\% due to rounding.
RightDir. All in all, do you think things in PENNSYLVANIA are generally headed in the RIGHT DIRECTION, or do you feel that things are off on the WRONG TRACK?

|  | Headed in right direction | Off on the wrong track | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | 31\% | 59\% | 10\% |
| Aug 2010 | 30\% | 58\% | 12\% |
| May 2010 | 35\% | 55\% | 10\% |
| Mar 2010 | 32\% | 58\% | 10\% |
| Feb 2010 | 37\% | 50\% | 13\% |
| Jan 2010 | 39\% | 53\% | 8\% |
| Oct 2009 | 32\% | 60\% | 8\% |
| Aug 2009 | 33\% | 59\% | 8\% |
| Jun 2009 | 44\% | 48\% | 8\% |
| Mar 2009 | 48\% | 41\% | 11\% |
| Feb 2009 | 40\% | 49\% | 11\% |
| Aug 2007 | 47\% | 44\% | 9\% |
| Jun 2007 | 42\% | 45\% | 13\% |
| Feb 2007 | 46\% | 42\% | 12\% |
| Oct 2006* | 47\% | 42\% | 11\% |
| Sep 2006* | 52\% | 36\% | 12\% |
| Aug 2006* | 50\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| Feb 2006 | 45\% | 46\% | 9\% |
| Nov 2005 | 39\% | 52\% | 10\% |
| Sep 2005 | 46\% | 46\% | 8\% |
| Jun 2005 | 43\% | 45\% | 12\% |
| Mar 2005 | 50\% | 44\% | 6\% |
| Oct 2004* | 48\% | 39\% | 13\% |
| Sep 2004* | 46\% | 41\% | 13\% |
| Aug 2004* | 43\% | 40\% | 17\% |
| Mar 2004* | 33\% | 50\% | 18\% |
| Feb 2004 | 37\% | 49\% | 14\% |
| Nov 2003 | 45\% | 45\% | 10\% |
| Apr 2003 | 55\% | 33\% | 12\% |
| Sep 2002* | 52\% | 32\% | 16\% |
| Jun 2002* | 55\% | 32\% | 13\% |
| Jul 1999 | 64\% | 27\% | 9\% |
| Sep 1998* | 67\% | 15\% | 18\% |
| Jul 1998 | 60\% | 26\% | 14\% |
| Mar 1998 | 65\% | 24\% | 11\% |
| Oct 1996 | 49\% | 31\% | 21\% |
| Sep 1996* | 49\% | 34\% | 17\% |
| Jul 1996 | 41\% | 41\% | 18\% |
| Apr 1995 | 52\% | 32\% | 17\% |

*Question asked of registered respondents only

REG. Some people are registered to vote, and many others are not. Are you CURRENTLY REGISTERED to vote at your present address?

| 83\% | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| $17 \%$ | No |

RegPARTY. Are you currently registered as a Republican, a Democrat, an Independent, or as something else? (606 registered respondents)

| $37 \%$ | Republican |
| :---: | :--- |
| $48 \%$ | Democrat |
| $12 \%$ | Independent |
| $2 \%$ | Something else |

IntFav. Please let me know your opinion of some people involved in politics today. Is your opinion of [FILL name] favorable, unfavorable, undecided, or haven't you heard enough about [FILL name] to have an opinion? (606 registered respondents) (rotated)

|  | Strongly favorable | Somewhat favorable | Somewhat unfavorable | Strongly unfavorable | Undecided | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JOE SESTAK |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 6\% | 11\% | 10\% | 15\% | 20\% | 38\% |
| Aug 2010 | 8\% | 15\% | 13\% | 12\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| May 2010 | 6\% | 11\% | 7\% | 5\% | 16\% | 55\% |
| Mar 2010 | 4\% | 7\% | 4\% | 2\% | 10\% | 73\% |
| Feb 2010 | 4\% | 6\% | 1\% | 2\% | 10\% | 77\% |
| Jan 2010 | 3\% | 5\% | 4\% | 2\% | 10\% | 76\% |
| Oct 2009 | 4\% | 7\% | 3\% | 2\% | 7\% | 77\% |
| Aug 2009 | 3\% | 10\% | 2\% | 2\% | 10\% | 73\% |
| PAT TOOMEY |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 12\% | 13\% | 7\% | 9\% | 17\% | 43\% |
| Aug 2010 | 11\% | 14\% | 8\% | 12\% | 19\% | 36\% |
| May 2010 | 6\% | 10\% | 4\% | 5\% | 15\% | 60\% |
| Mar 2010 | 8\% | 10\% | 5\% | 5\% | 13\% | 59\% |
| Feb 2010 | 6\% | 10\% | 2\% | 5\% | 15\% | 62\% |
| Jan 2010 | 6\% | 9\% | 4\% | 3\% | 13\% | 65\% |
| Oct 2009 | 5\% | 11\% | 5\% | 5\% | 10\% | 64\% |
| Aug 2009 | 7\% | 11\% | 4\% | 6\% | 9\% | 63\% |
| TOM CORBETT |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 12\% | 15\% | 5\% | 5\% | 17\% | 45\% |
| Aug 2010 | 8\% | 19\% | 7\% | 8\% | 19\% | 40\% |
| May 2010 | 7\% | 17\% | 5\% | 5\% | 17\% | 49\% |
| Mar 2010 | 8\% | 14\% | 4\% | 3\% | 17\% | 54\% |
| Feb 2010 | 5\% | 16\% | 3\% | 3\% | 19\% | 54\% |
| DAN ONORATO |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 9\% | 16\% | 6\% | 8\% | 19\% | 43\% |
| Aug 2010 | 7\% | 15\% | 6\% | 5\% | 14\% | 53\% |

Strongly and somewhat favorable and strongly and somewhat unfavorable combined:

|  | Favorable | Unfavorable | Undecided | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| JOE SESTAK |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 17\% | 25\% | 20\% | 38\% |
| Aug 2010 | 23\% | 25\% | 18\% | 35\% |
| May 2010 | 17\% | 12\% | 16\% | 55\% |
| Mar 2010 | 11\% | 6\% | 10\% | 73\% |
| Feb 2010 | 10\% | 3\% | 10\% | 77\% |
| Jan 2010 | 8\% | 6\% | 10\% | 76\% |
| Oct 2009 | 11\% | 5\% | 7\% | 77\% |
| Aug 2009 | 13\% | 4\% | 10\% | 73\% |
| PAT TOOMEY |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 25\% | 16\% | 17\% | 43\% |
| Aug 2010 | 25\% | 20\% | 19\% | 36\% |
| May 2010 | 16\% | 9\% | 15\% | 60\% |
| Mar 2010 | 18\% | 10\% | 13\% | 59\% |
| Feb 2010 | 16\% | 7\% | 15\% | 62\% |
| Jan 2010 | 15\% | 7\% | 13\% | 65\% |
| Oct 2009 | 16\% | 10\% | 10\% | 64\% |
| Aug 2009 | 18\% | 10\% | 9\% | 63\% |
| TOM CORBETT |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 27\% | 10\% | 17\% | 45\% |
| Aug 2010 | 27\% | 15\% | 19\% | 40\% |
| May 2010 | 24\% | 10\% | 17\% | 49\% |
| Mar 2010 | 22\% | 7\% | 17\% | 54\% |
| Feb 2010 | 21\% | 6\% | 19\% | 54\% |
| DAN ONORATO |  |  |  |  |
| Sep 2010 | 25\% | 14\% | 19\% | 43\% |
| Aug 2010 | 22\% | 11\% | 14\% | 53\% |

Vote_Nov. Many people will vote in the election for governor and congress in November, however, many other people will not. What would you say are the chances you will vote in the November election? Are you certain to vote, will you probably vote, are the chances fiftyfifty you will vote, OR don't you think that you will vote in the November election? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Certain to <br> vote | Will <br> probably <br> vote | Chances <br> $50-50$ will <br> vote | Don't think <br> will vote | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $68 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $66 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

Pol_Int. Some people don't pay much attention to political campaigns. How about you? Would you say that you are...very much interested, somewhat interested or not very interested in the 2010 elections? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Very much <br> interested | Somewhat <br> interested | Not very <br> interested | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{3 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 8 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $41 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $39 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $43 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $41 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $45 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $0 \%$ |

Mid_Term. When it comes to elections for governor, do you always vote, do you usually vote, do you only sometimes vote, or do you rarely vote? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Always vote | Usually vote | Sometimes <br> vote | Rarely vote | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $56 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Aug 2010 | $58 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $1 \%$ |

Vot06. Did you vote in the last election for governor in Pennsylvania in 2006, or not? (606 registered respondents)

| $71 \%$ | Yes |
| :---: | :--- |
| $27 \%$ | No |
| $2 \%$ | Do not know |

Vot08. Did you vote in the last presidential election in 2008, or not? (606 registered respondents)

| 92\% | Yes |
| :---: | :--- |
| $8 \%$ | No |

Vot08pref. Did you vote for Barack Obama, John McCain, or some other candidate in $2008 ?$ (485 registered respondents who voted in 2008 presidential election)

| $47 \%$ | Obama |
| ---: | :--- |
| $50 \%$ | McCain |
| $4 \%$ | Other |

SenSeT. If the 2010 election for U.S. SENATOR were being held today and the candidates included (rotated) Joe Sestak, the Democrat, and Pat Toomey, the Republican, would you vote for Joe Sestak, Pat Toomey, some other candidate, or aren't you sure how you would vote? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Pat <br> Toomey | Joe <br> Sestak | Other | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $38 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $27 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $49 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $25 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $47 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $28 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $51 \%$ |
| Oct 2009 | $28 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $48 \%$ |
| Aug 2009 | $26 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $46 \%$ |

Cert_Sen. Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [fill] in the election, or are you still making up your mind? (368 registered respondents with vote choice)

| 66\% | Certain to vote |
| :---: | :--- |
| $34 \%$ | Still making up mind |
| $0 \%$ | Do not know |

Lean_Sen. As of today, do you lean more to (rotated) Pat Toomey, Joe Sestak, or are you leaning toward some other candidate? (238 registered undecided respondents)

| $15 \%$ | Pat Toomey |
| :---: | :--- |
| $13 \%$ | Joe Sestak |
| $6 \%$ | Some other candidate |
| $66 \%$ | Do not know |

Iss_Sen. What will be the single MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE in your vote for U.S. Senate this year? (606 registered respondents)

| Jan | Feb | Mar | May | Aug | Sep |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ |  |
| $24 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $26 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | Economic issues, employment, bailout |
| $3 \%$ | $8 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | Reduce spending, debt, pass budget |
| $29 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ | Healthcare |
| $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $\mathbf{7 \%}$ | Taxes |
| $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Personality, morality, values |
| $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | Political party, ideology, switch parties |
| $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Senior issues |
| $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Abortion stance |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Dissatisfied with representative, time for a change |
| $3 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Education issues |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Immigration |
| $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Reduce the size of government |
| $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Defense, safety of nation, war, terrorism |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Environmental issues |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Experience, knowledge, ability |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Gun rights |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Past performance, track record |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Representative of the people |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Views on policy issues |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Follows through, decisive, keeps promises |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Everything, nothing |
| $8 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $5 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Other |
| $17 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $20 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 1 \%}$ | Don't know |

WhyPT Would you say your choice of Pat Toomey is mainly a vote against President Obama and the Democrats in congress, or not? (279 respondents voting or leaning toward Toomey)

|  | Yes | No | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{4 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $56 \%$ | $40 \%$ | $4 \%$ |

WhyJS Would you say your choice of Joe Sestak is mainly a vote to support President Obama and the Democrats in congress, or not? (234 respondents voting or leaning toward Sestak)

|  | Yes | No | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{5 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 9 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $57 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $2 \%$ |

Vote_Gov. If the 2010 election for GOVERNOR were being held today and the candidates included (rotated) Tom Corbett, the Republican, and Dan Onorato, the Democrat, would you vote for Tom Corbett, Dan Onorato, or aren't you sure how you would vote? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Tom <br> Corbett | Dan <br> Onorato | Other | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $39 \%$ |

Cert_Gov. Are you absolutely CERTAIN you will vote FOR [fill Gov] in the election, or are you still making up your mind? (385 registered respondents with vote choice)

69\% Certain to vote
29\% Still making up mind
2\% Do not know

Lean_Gov. As of today, do you lean more to (rotated) Tom Corbett, Dan Onorato, or are you leaning toward some other candidate? (221 registered undecided respondents)

| $17 \%$ | Tom Corbett |
| :---: | :--- |
| $16 \%$ | Dan Onorato |
| $5 \%$ | Some other candidate |
| $63 \%$ | Do not know |

Iss_Gov. What will be the single MOST IMPORTANT ISSUE in your vote for governor this year? (606 registered respondents)

| Jan | Feb | Mar | May | Aug | Sep |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
| 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | 2010 | $\mathbf{2 0 1 0}$ |  |
| $26 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 4 \%}$ | Economic issues, employment |
| $8 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 3} \%$ | Reduce spending, debt, pass budget |
| $13 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | Taxes |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | Dissatisfied with representative, time for a change |
| $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | Education issues |
| $2 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Personality, morality, values |
| $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $\mathbf{4 \%}$ | Political party, ideology |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Environmental issues |
| $7 \%$ | $7 \%$ | $6 \%$ | $4 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Healthcare |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Reduce the size of government |
| $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Representative of the people |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Senior issues |
| $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Abortion stance |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Follow through, decisive, keeps promises |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Past performance, track record |
| -- | -- | -- | -- | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Transportation issues (highways, bridges, tolls) |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Views on policy issues |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $1 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Welfare issues |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Defense, safety of nation, war, terrorism, crime |
| $1 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | Everything, nothing |
| $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Gun rights |
| $11 \%$ | $9 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $3 \%$ | $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Other |
| $23 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 0} \%$ | Don't know |

GenBalH. If the 2010 elections for the United States House of Representatives were being held today, would you vote for the (rotated) Republican Party's candidate or the Democratic Party's candidate for the House in your district? ( 606 registered respondents)

|  | Republican <br> Party's <br> Candidate | Democratic <br> Party's <br> Candidate | Other <br> Candidate | Don't <br> know |
| ---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{3 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 9 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $35 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $25 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $39 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $0 \%$ | $23 \%$ |
| Oct 2009 | $34 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $2 \%$ | $27 \%$ |

RatePres. How would you rate the way that Barack Obama is handling his job as president? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Excellent <br> job | Good <br> job | Only a <br> fair job | Poor <br> job | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{1 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{0 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $9 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $14 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $12 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $12 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $11 \%$ | $27 \%$ | $32 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Oct 2009 | $17 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Aug 2009 | $14 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Jun 2009 | $20 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $19 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Mar 2009 | $23 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $22 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Feb 2009 | $25 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

EconPM. Do you think that policy makers in Washington should be most concerned with stimulating the economy and creating jobs, even if it means increasing the deficit, or do you think they should be most concerned with reducing the deficit?

| 44\% | Stimulating the economy and creating jobs |
| :---: | :--- |
| $48 \%$ | Reducing the deficit |
| $9 \%$ | Do not know |

RespEcon. Who do you feel is most responsible for the country's current economic situation: former President Bush, President Obama, are both equally to blame or is no one really to blame?

|  | President <br> Bush | President <br> Obama | Both <br> Equally | No one <br> really to <br> blame | The <br> Congress | Do not <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $37 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $\mathbf{2 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ | $\mathbf{6 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $38 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $29 \%$ | $15 \%$ | -- | $6 \%$ |

RateGov. How would you rate the way that Ed Rendell is handling his job as Governor? (606 registered respondents)

|  | Excellent <br> job | Good <br> job | Only a <br> fair job | Poor <br> job | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{2 7 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $7 \%$ | $23 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Jun 2009 | $10 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb 2009 | $7 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Aug 2007 | $9 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Jun 2007 | $8 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Feb 2007 | $11 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Oct 2006 | $11 \%$ | $42 \%$ | $30 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Sep 2006 | $12 \%$ | $45 \%$ | $28 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Aug 2006 | $11 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2006 | $9 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb 2006 | $8 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $34 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Sep 2005 | $5 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $38 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Jun 2005 | $6 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $41 \%$ | $14 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Mar 2005 | $6 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $46 \%$ | $11 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Aug 2004 | $9 \%$ | $37 \%$ | $39 \%$ | $12 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Feb 2004 | $6 \%$ | $31 \%$ | $44 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $7 \%$ |
| Nov 2003 | $7 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $35 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $10 \%$ |
| Apr 2003 | $10 \%$ | $36 \%$ | $24 \%$ | $10 \%$ | $21 \%$ |

MIP_YF. What do you think is the MOST IMPORTANT PROBLEM facing YOU and YOUR FAMILY TODAY? (606 registered respondents)

| Sep <br> 2010 |  |
| :---: | :--- |
| $\mathbf{3 2 \%}$ | Economy (in general) |
| $21 \%$ | Personal finances, unemployment |
| $\mathbf{1 1 \%}$ | Health care, insurance |
| $\mathbf{8 \%}$ | Taxes |
| $\mathbf{3 \%}$ | Senior issues, social security |
| $4 \%$ | Government, politicians |
| $4 \%$ | Education, schools |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Personal illness, health problems |
| $1 \%$ | Environment |
| $1 \%$ | Foreign policy, terrorism, war |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Gasoline, utility prices |
| $2 \%$ | Housing, real estate |
| $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Social issues |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Civil liberties |
| $\mathbf{2 \%}$ | Nothing |
| $\mathbf{1 \%}$ | Other |
| $6 \%$ | Don't know |

Gov. Do you think that the problems facing you and your family can be solved with the help of the government, or are these problems beyond what you think the government can do?

|  | With the help of <br> government | Beyond what <br> the government <br> can do | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $53 \%$ | $\mathbf{3 6 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $59 \%$ | $33 \%$ | $9 \%$ |
| Aug 2008 | $69 \%$ | $25 \%$ | $6 \%$ |

DEMO I now have a final few questions for statistical purposes only.
CNTY. Region of state (What is the name of the county you live in?)

| $28 \%$ | Central |
| :---: | :--- |
| $20 \%$ | Southeast |
| $13 \%$ | Northeast |
| $12 \%$ | Southwest |
| $11 \%$ | Philadelphia |
| $9 \%$ | Northwest |
| $8 \%$ | Allegheny |

RESD. How many years have you lived at your current residence?
16.7 Mean

AGE. What was your age on your last birthday?

| $10 \%$ | $18-24$ |
| :--- | :--- |
| $18 \%$ | $25-34$ |
| $15 \%$ | $35-44$ |
| $22 \%$ | $45-54$ |
| $14 \%$ | $55-64$ |
| $22 \%$ | 65 and older |

EDUC. What was the highest grade level of schooling you have completed?
10\% Non high school graduate
42\% High school graduate or GED
12\% Some college
10\% Two-year or tech degree
16\% Four year college degree
11\% Post graduate degree

MAR. What is your CURRENT marital status, are you single, married, separated, divorced, or a widower?

| $22 \%$ | Single, Never Married |
| :---: | :--- |
| $55 \%$ | Married |
| $2 \%$ | Separated |
| $11 \%$ | Divorced |
| $10 \%$ | Widow or widower |

IDEO. Politically speaking, do you consider yourself to be a liberal, a moderate, or a conservative?

|  | Liberal | Moderate | Conservative | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | 15\% | 34\% | 40\% | 10\% |
| Aug 2010 | 19\% | 32\% | 40\% | 9\% |
| May 2010 | 19\% | 32\% | 40\% | 9\% |
| Mar 2010 | 17\% | 35\% | 40\% | 8\% |
| Feb 2010 | 21\% | 33\% | 37\% | 9\% |
| Jan 2010 | 19\% | 30\% | 42\% | 9\% |
| Oct 2009 | 16\% | 36\% | 39\% | 9\% |
| Aug 2009 | 16\% | 36\% | 43\% | 5\% |
| Jun 2009 | 19\% | 34\% | 37\% | 10\% |
| Feb 2008 | 20\% | 41\% | 35\% | 4\% |
| Jan 2008 | 18\% | 40\% | 38\% | 4\% |
| Aug 2007 | 21\% | 44\% | 31\% | 4\% |
| Jun 2007 | 19\% | 42\% | 35\% | 4\% |
| Feb 2007 | 21\% | 41\% | 32\% | 6\% |
| Oct 2006 | 17\% | 42\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| Sep 2006 | 20\% | 39\% | 36\% | 5\% |
| Aug 2006 | 19\% | 38\% | 38\% | 5\% |
| May 2006 | 16\% | 43\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| Feb 2006 | 21\% | 41\% | 34\% | 4\% |
| Nov 2005 | 17\% | 42\% | 35\% | 7\% |
| Sep 2005 | 22\% | 38\% | 35\% | 5\% |
| Jun 2005* | 19\% | 42\% | 33\% | 7\% |
| Mar 2005* | 16\% | 40\% | 38\% | 6\% |
| Oct 2004 | 16\% | 39\% | 38\% | 7\% |
| Sep 2004 | 16\% | 52\% | 29\% | 4\% |
| Aug 2004 | 15\% | 48\% | 33\% | 3\% |
| Mar 2004 | 16\% | 44\% | 34\% | 6\% |
| Feb 2004 | 20\% | 41\% | 33\% | 7\% |
| Nov 2003 | 21\% | 42\% | 31\% | 7\% |
| Apr 2003* | 19\% | 41\% | 35\% | 5\% |
| Oct 2002 | 16\% | 41\% | 35\% | 8\% |
| Sep 2002 | 18\% | 41\% | 35\% | 6\% |
| Jun 2002 | 19\% | 43\% | 33\% | 5\% |
| Oct 2001 | 20\% | 38\% | 36\% | 6\% |
| Apr 2001 | 19\% | 36\% | 35\% | 9\% |
| Oct 2000 | 22\% | 37\% | 33\% | 8\% |
| Feb 2000 | 19\% | 44\% | 37\% | 0\% |
| Jul 1999 | 18\% | 37\% | 39\% | 6\% |

*Question asked of all respondents regardless of registration status

PRTY1. Regardless of how you are registered, in politics, as of today, do you think of yourself as a Republican, a Democrat, or an Independent?

| $13 \%$ | Strong Republican |
| :---: | :--- |
| $9 \%$ | Republican |
| $21 \%$ | Lean Republican |
| $13 \%$ | Pure Independent |
| $14 \%$ | Lean Democrat |
| $11 \%$ | Democrat |
| $16 \%$ | Strong Democrat |
| $1 \%$ | Other |
| $2 \%$ | Don't know |

LABR. Are you or is any member of your household a member of a LABOR UNION?
19\% Yes
81\% No

VET. Are you a military veteran?

| $13 \%$ | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| $87 \%$ | No |

Hisp. Are you Hispanic or Latino, or not?

| $2 \%$ | Yes |
| :--- | :--- |
| $98 \%$ | No |

RACE. Which of the following categories best describes your racial background?

| $86 \%$ | White |
| :--- | :--- |
| $14 \%$ | Non-white |

ABORT. Do you think that abortion should be...

|  | Legal under any circumstances | Legal under certain circumstances | Illegal in all circumstances | Don't know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | 20\% | 56\% | 22\% | 2\% |
| Aug 2010 | 18\% | 61\% | 19\% | 3\% |
| May 2010 | 21\% | 58\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| Mar 2010 | 19\% | 56\% | 23\% | 2\% |
| Feb 2010 | 19\% | 57\% | 22\% | 2\% |
| Jan 2010 | 23\% | 50\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Oct 2009 | 20\% | 54\% | 23\% | 3\% |
| Aug 2009 | 21\% | 54\% | 23\% | 2\% |
| Jun 2009 | 18\% | 58\% | 22\% | 2\% |
| Aug 2007 | 22\% | 56\% | 21\% | 1\% |
| Jun 2007 | 21\% | 58\% | 20\% | 1\% |
| Feb 2007 | 20\% | 53\% | 26\% | 1\% |
| Oct 2006* | 17\% | 62\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| Sep 2006* | 22\% | 54\% | 22\% | 2\% |
| Aug 2006* | 23\% | 56\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| May 2006* | 19\% | 65\% | 14\% | 2\% |
| Feb 2006 | 23\% | 57\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Nov 2005 | 23\% | 55\% | 19\% | 3\% |
| Sep 2005 | 24\% | 54\% | 19\% | 3\% |
| Jun 2005 | 22\% | 55\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Mar 2005 | 18\% | 54\% | 25\% | 3\% |
| Oct 2004* | 18\% | 61\% | 19\% | 2\% |
| Sep 2004* | 22\% | 55\% | 22\% | 1\% |
| Aug 2004* | 20\% | 61\% | 18\% | 1\% |
| Mar 2004* | 16\% | 58\% | 24\% | 3\% |
| Feb 2004 | 22\% | 54\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Nov 2003 | 23\% | 52\% | 21\% | 5\% |
| Apr 2003* | 22\% | 56\% | 21\% | 2\% |
| Oct 2002* | 29\% | 51\% | 17\% | 3\% |
| Sep 2002* | 26\% | 51\% | 19\% | 4\% |
| Jun 2002* | 26\% | 56\% | 15\% | 3\% |
| Oct 2001* | 25\% | 52\% | 20\% | 3\% |
| Apr 2001* | 25\% | 53\% | 18\% | 3\% |
| Oct 2000* | 26\% | 53\% | 15\% | 6\% |
| Feb 2000* | 23\% | 53\% | 20\% | 4\% |
| Jul 1999 | 26\% | 54\% | 17\% | 3\% |

*Question asked of registered respondents only

REL. Do you consider yourself to be Protestant, Catholic, some other religion, or not affiliated with any religion?

| $38 \%$ | Protestant |
| :--- | :--- |
| $29 \%$ | Catholic |
| $18 \%$ | Some other religion |
| $14 \%$ | Not affiliated with any religion |

BAC. Do you consider yourself to be a born-again Christian or fundamentalist, or not?

| $34 \%$ | Yes |
| :---: | :--- |
| $63 \%$ | No |
| $2 \%$ | Do not know |

Bible. Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

|  | The Bible is the actual word <br> of God and is to be taken <br> literally, word for <br> word. | The Bible is the inspired <br> word of God but not <br> everything in it should be <br> taken literally, word for <br> word. | The Bible is an ancient book <br> of fables, legends, history, <br> and moral <br> precepts recorded by men. | Don't <br> know |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Sep 2010 | $\mathbf{3 3 \%}$ | $\mathbf{5 0 \%}$ | $\mathbf{1 4 \%}$ | $\mathbf{3 \%}$ |
| Aug 2010 | $31 \%$ | $50 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| May 2010 | $31 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Mar 2010 | $29 \%$ | $53 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Feb 2010 | $30 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Jan 2010 | $34 \%$ | $47 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Oct 2009 | $33 \%$ | $49 \%$ | $15 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug 2009 | $32 \%$ | $48 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Jun 2009 | $25 \%$ | $56 \%$ | $17 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Feb2006 | $27 \%$ | $51 \%$ | $21 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Nov 2005 | $25 \%$ | $54 \%$ | $18 \%$ | $4 \%$ |
| Sep 2004* | $26 \%$ | $59 \%$ | $13 \%$ | $3 \%$ |
| Aug 2004* | $26 \%$ | $55 \%$ | $16 \%$ | $3 \%$ |

*Question asked of registered respondents only

NumA. Including yourself, how many adults 18 years of age or OLDER CURRENTLY live in this household?

| $26 \%$ | One |
| :---: | :--- |
| $54 \%$ | Two |
| $13 \%$ | Three |
| $7 \%$ | Four or more |

WORK. Are you currently working FULL-time, PART-time, going to school, keeping house or something else?

| 48\% | Full-time |
| :---: | :--- |
| 8\% | Part-time |
| $6 \%$ | Going to school |
| 9\% | Keeping house |
| $6 \%$ | Unemployed |
| $4 \%$ | Disabled |
| $19 \%$ | Retired |

INC1. And, just for statistical purposes, we need to know if your total family income is above or below \$50,000 per year?

| $20 \%$ | Under \$25,000 |
| :---: | :--- |
| $15 \%$ | $\$ 25-\$ 35,000$ |
| $13 \%$ | $\$ 35-50,000$ |
| $17 \%$ | $\$ 50-75,000$ |
| $12 \%$ | $\$ 75-100,000$ |
| $18 \%$ | Over \$100,000 |
| $6 \%$ | Don't know |

DONE. Sex of respondent:

## 48\% Male

52\% Female

