Newsweek Poll Post-2nd Presidential Debate Princeton Survey Research Associates International

Final Topline Results (10/10/08)

N = 1.035 registered voters, screened from 1,212 adults, 18+ Margins of error: plus or minus 3.4 for all adults plus or minus 3.7 for registered voters Interviewing dates: 10/08-09/08

Notes: Data are weighted so that sample demographics match Census Current Population Survey parameters for gender, age, education, race, region, and population density.

Results based on smaller subgroups are subject to larger margins of sampling error. Sample size and margins of error for these subgroups are included in a separate methodology statement.

An asterisk (*) indicates a value less than 1%.

1a/b. If the presidential election were being held TODAY, would you be more likely to vote for... the Democratic ticket of Barack Obama and Joe Biden; or the Republican ticket of John McCain and Sarah Palin (choices rotated)? [IF OTHER/UNDECIDED, RESPONDENTS WERE ASKED] As of TODAY, do you LEAN more toward Obama and Biden, the Democrats; or McCain and Palin, the Republicans?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

CURRENT TOTAL	<u>Total</u> <u>Obama/Biden</u> 52	<u>Total</u> <u>McCain/Palin</u> 41	<u>Other candidate</u> 1	Undecided 6	=100
Republicans	7	89	*	4	=100
Democrats	91	5	1	3	=100
Independents	43	45	2	10	=100
Whites	46	47	1	6	=100
Non-Whites	75	20	1	4	=100
Men	54	40	1	5	=100
Women	50	41	1	8	=100
18-34	52	42	1	5	=100
35-44	54	42	*	4	=100
45-64	54	38	1	7	=100
65+	49	43	1	7	=100
Hillary Clinton Supporters	88	7	2	3	=100
White Evangelicals	28	64	1	7	=100
White Catholics	48	47	1	4	=100
Other Whites	56	35	1	8	=100
TRENDS					
9/10-11/08	46	46	*	8	=100
7/9-10/08 ¹	44	41	2	13	=100
6/18-19/08	51	36	2	11	=100
5/21-22/08	46	46	1	7	=100
4/24-25/08	47	44	2	7	=100
4/16-17/08	48	44	2	6	=100
3/5-6/08	46	45	1	8	=100
6/20-21/07	51	41	2	6	=100
5/2-3/07	52	39	2	7	=100
2/28-3/1/07	45	43	2	10	=100
1/24-25/07	48	42	1	9	=100
1/17-18/07	46	44	1	9	=100
12/6-7/06	43	45	1	11	=100

¹ Note: Trends before September 2008 poll based on slightly different question wording that did not include vice presidential candidates' names.

2. Do you support... (Q1a CHOICE: Obama and Biden /McCain and Palin) STRONGLY or only moderately?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Candidate Preference/Strength of Support

Current Total		<u>9/10-11/08</u>	07/9-10/08
	Obama Voters		
38	Strong	31	27
14	Not Strong	15	17
	McCain Voters		
27	Strong	33	16
14	Not Strong	13	25
7	U. 1 1. 1/0/h	0	1.5
100	Undecided/Other	8	$\frac{15}{100}$
100		100	100

Candidate Preference/Strength of Support			
	Strong	Not strong	
Obama/Biden	74	26	=100
McCain/Palin	67	33	=100
Trends			
9/10-11/08			
Obama/Biden	67	33	=100
McCain/Palin	71	29	=100
2			
7/9-10/08 ²			
Obama	61	39	=100
McCain	39	61	=100
10/14 15/04			
10/14-15/04			
Kerry/Edwards	66	34	=100
Bush/Cheney	77	23	=100

3. If you could vote separately for VICE PRESIDENT, would you be more likely to vote for... Joe Biden, the Democrat; or Sarah Palin, the Republican (choices rotated)?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

CURRENT TOTAL	Biden 53	Palin 41	<u>Neither/Other</u> 3	<u>DK</u> 3	=100
Trends 9/10-11/08	43	46	3	8	=100
7/29-30/04	Edwards 55	Cheney 36	<u>Neither/Other</u> 3	DK 6	=100

² Note: July trend based on results that did not include vice presidential candidates.

PRINCETON SURVEY RESEARCH ASSOCIATES INTERNATIONAL

4a. Are you satisfied or dissatisfied with the way things are going in the United States at this time?

	Satisfied	Dissatisfied	<u>DK</u>	
CURRENT TOTAL	<u>10</u>	<u>86</u>	$\frac{DR}{4}$	=100
TRENDS ³	10	00		100
6/18-19/08	14	80	6	=100
2/6-7/08	24	69	7	=100
8/1-2/07	24	69	7	=100
7/11-12/07	27	68	5	=100
7/2-3/07	24	67	9	=100
6/18-19/07	26	68	6	=100
5/2-3/07 Bush veto of Iraq funding bill	25	71	4	=100
3/28-29/07	28	66	6	=100
3/14-15/07	28	64	8	=100
1/24-25/07	30	61	9	=100
1/17-18/07	30	62	8	=100
12/6-7/06	31	59	10	=100
11/9-10/06	29	63	8	=100
10/26-27/06	31	61	8	=100
10/5-6/06 Foley scandal	25	67	8	=100
8/10-11/06	26	67	0 7	=100
5/11-12/06 NSA wiretapping	23	71	6	=100
3/16-17/06	30	64	6	=100 =100
11/10-11/05	26	68	0 6	=100 =100
9/8-9/05 Hurricane Katrina	28	66	6	=100 =100
8/2-4/05	28 36	54	10	=100 =100
12/2-3/04	30 46	46	8	=100 =100
10/21-22/04	40	56	8 4	=100 =100
7/8-9/04	40 40	54	4 6	=100 =100
5/13-14/04 Prisoner abuse scandal	40 30	62	8	=100 =100
4/8-9/04	36	59	8 5	=100 =100
1/8-9/04	30 46	47	3 7	=100 =100
	40 46	47 47	7	=100 =100
12/18-19/03 Saddam's capture	40 40	47 54	6	
10/9 - 10/03	40 50		9	=100
4/03 Iraq War begins	30 46	41 46	8	=100
7/02 9/01 Terrorist attacks	40 57	40 34	8 9	=100
6/01	43	52	5	=100
1/01	43 55	41	3 4	=100
6/00	33 47	41	4 8	=100
	47 56	43 39	8 5	=100
8/99				=100
9/98	54	42	4	=100
1/97	38	58	4	=100
3/96	28 25	70 72	2	=100
6/95	25	73	2	=100
8/94	24	71	5	=100
6/92 Recession	14	84	2	=100
3/91 Gulf War Victory	66 27	31	3	=100
9/90	37	58	5	=100
9/88	56	40	4	=100
11/85	51	46	3	=100

³ Full trendline from 11/06 to present; earlier trends selected. Trends from 4/03, 6/00-6/01 and 6/95-8/99 from Pew Research Center; 11/85-6/92 from Gallup.

4b.	Do you approve or o	lisapprove of the way	George W. Bush is	s handling his job as president?

	Approve	Disapprove	DK	
CURRENT TOTAL	25	67	8	=100
TRENDS ⁴				
4/16-17/08	28	65	7	=100
3/5-6/08	30	61	9	=100
2/6-7/08	30	60	10	=100
8/1-2/07	29	63	8	=100
7/11-12/07	29	64	7	=100
7/2-3/07	26	65	9	=100
6/18-19/07	26	65	9	=100
5/2-3/07	28	64	8	=100
3/28-29/07	33	60	7	=100
3/14-15/07	30	60	10	=100
2/28-3/1/07	31	61	8	=100
1/24-25/07	30	64	6	=100
1/17-18/07	31	62	7	=100
12/6-7/06	32	60	8	=100
11/9-10/06	31	63	6	=100
11/2-3/06	35	56	9	=100
10/26-27/06	37	53	10	=100
10/19-20/06	35	57	8	=100
10/5-6/06	33	59	8	=100
8/24-25/06	36	56	8	=100
8/10-11/06	38	55	7	=100
5/11-12/06	35	59	6	=100
3/16-17/06	36	58	6	=100
11/10-11/05	36	58	6	=100
9/29-30/05	40	53	7	=100
9/8-9/05	38	55	7	=100
8/2-4/05	42	51	7	=100
3/17-18/05	45	48	7	=100
2/3-4/05	50	42	8	=100
12/2-3/04	49	44	7	=100
10/27-29/04	46	47	7	=100
10/14-15/04	47	46	7	=100
9/30-10/2/04	46	48	6	=100
9/9-10/04	48	44	8	=100
9/2-3/04	52	41	7	=100
7/29-30/04	45	49	6	=100
7/8-9/04	48	46	6	=100
5/13-14/04	42	52	6	=100
4/8-9/04	49	45	6	=100
3/18-19/04	48	44	8	=100
2/5-6/04	48	45	7	=100
1/22-23/04	50	44	6	=100
1/8-9/04	54	41	5	=100
12/18-19/03	54	38	8	=100
11/6-7/03	52	40	8	=100
8/21-22/03	53	36	11	=100
5/29-30/03	61	28	11	=100

⁴ Full trendline from 1/04 to present; earlier trends selected. Approval figures for 8/25-9/5/01 from Pew Research Center.

LOWEST APPROVAL RATINGS FOR PAST PRESIDENTS

<u>President</u>	<u>% App</u>	rove
Clinton	36	5/26-27/93 Newsweek
G.H.W. Bush	29	7/31-8/2/92 Gallup
Reagan	35	1/28-31/83 Gallup
Carter	28	6/29-7/2/79 Gallup
Ford	37	1/10-13/75 & 3/28-31/75 Gallup
Nixon	23	1/4-7/74 Gallup
Johnson	35	8/7-12/68 Gallup
Kennedy	56	9/12-17/63 Gallup
Eisenhower	48	3/27-4/1/58 Gallup
Truman	22	2/9-14/52 Gallup
Roosevelt	48	8/18-24/39 Gallup

Source: The Roper Center for Public Opinion Research iPoll database.

5. Please tell me if you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of the following people in politics. If I mention someone you have never heard of before, just tell me. What about... (INSERT—READ AND RANDOMIZE)? Do you have a favorable or unfavorable opinion of him (her)?

	Favorable	<u>Unfavorable</u>	Never heard of	Can't rate/DK	
a. Barack Obama Current Total	60	36	*	4	=100
TRENDS					
9/10-11/08	57	37	1	5	=100
7/9-10/08	56	32	*	12	=100
6/18-19/08	62	26	*	12	=100
5/21-22/08	55	40	1	4	=100
4/24-25/08	53	40	1	6	=100
4/16-17/08	57	36	1	6	=100
3/5-6/08	61	28	1	10	=100
7/2-3/07	56	19	11	14	=100
5/11-12/06	34	10	46	10	=100
0,11,12,00	01	10		10	100
b. John McCain					
CURRENT TOTAL	51	45	0	4	=100
Trends					
9/10-11/08	57	36	*	7	=100
7/9-10/08	55	32	*	13	=100
6/18-19/08	49	37	1	13	=100
5/21-22/08	54	40	1	5	=100
4/24-25/08	51	41	1	7	=100
4/16-17/08	52	42	1	5	=100
3/5-6/08	55	35	1	9	=100
c. Joe Biden			_	_	
CURRENT TOTAL	59	31	3	7	=100
Trends					
9/10-11/08	49	32	4	15	=100
5/11-12/06	24	16	49	11	=100
d. Sarah Palin					
CURRENT TOTAL	49	45	1	5	=100
Trend					
9/10-11/08	52	32	4	12	=100

Which ONE of the following candidate qualities is MOST important in determining your vote for president this 6. year... (READ AND RANDOMIZE)?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Total		9/10-11/08
25	Can bring the changes this country needs	22
23	Positions on major issues	28
18	Leadership skills	19
18	Experience	13
14	Cares about people like you	10
1	(VOL) Other/None of these	4 ⁵
<u>1</u>	(DO NOT READ) Don't know	<u>4</u>
100		100

7. If elected, which ticket do you think is MOST likely to bring about the changes this country needs... (READ AND ROTATE 1-2)?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Total		9/10-11/08	<u>6/18-19/08⁶</u>
52	Barack Obama and Joe Biden	47	51
37	John McCain and Sarah Palin	42	27
1	Both equally (VOL.)	1	2
4	Neither (VOL.)	5	12
<u>6</u>	(DO NOT READ) Don't know	<u>5</u>	<u>8</u>
100		100	100

Which ONE of the following ISSUES is MOST important in determining your vote for president this year... 8. (READ AND RANDOMIZE)?

<u>Total</u>		9/10-11/08
48	The economy and jobs	39
10	Taxes and government spending	14
9	Health care	7
8	Terrorism and national security	10
8	The Iraq war	10
8	Energy policy and gas prices	8
6	Issues like abortion, guns, and same-sex marriage	8
1	(VOL) Other/None of these	1
<u>2</u>	(DO NOT READ) Don't know	<u>3</u>
100		100

 ⁵ Trend results for *Other/None of these* include *Personal life history*.
 ⁶ Trend based on slightly different question wording that did not include vice presidential candidates' names.

9. Please tell me which presidential candidate you think would do a better job handling each of the following issues as president. What about... (INSERT—READ AND RANDOMIZE)? Do you think Barack Obama or John McCain would do a better job handling this issue?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

	<u>Obama</u>	<u>McCain</u>	(VOL.) <u>Equally</u>	(VOL.) <u>Neither</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. The economy and jobs CURRENT TOTAL	54	35	2	4	5	=100
TRENDS 9/10-11/08 6/18-19/08 4/16-17/08	49 54 54	40 29 34	3 2 2	3 6 3	5 9 7	=100 =100 =100
b. The Iraq war CURRENT TOTAL	47	46	2	2	3	=100
TRENDS 9/10-11/08 6/18-19/08 4/16-17/08	41 46 54	51 40 34	2 1 2	2 4 3	4 9 7	=100 =100 =100
c. Energy policy and gas prices CURRENT TOTAL	53	36	2	4	5	=100
TRENDS 9/10-11/08 6/18-19/08 ⁷	44 48	42 34	3 2	4 5	7 11	=100 =100
d. Terrorism and national security CURRENT TOTAL	40	50	3	2	5	=100
TREND 9/10-11/08	34	56	3	2	5	=100
e. Health care CURRENT TOTAL	56	30	2	5	7	=100
Trend 9/10-11/08	50	35	2	5	8	=100

 7 June 2008 trend based on modified question wording that did not include 'gas prices'.

9. Please tell me which presidential candidate you think would do a better job handling each of the following issues as president. What about... (INSERT—READ AND RANDOMIZE)? Do you think Barack Obama or John McCain would do a better job handling this issue?

	<u>Obama</u>	<u>McCain</u>	(VOL.) <u>Equally</u>	(VOL.) <u>Neither</u>	<u>DK</u>	
f. Taxes and government spending CURRENT TOTAL	50	39	3	4	4	=100
Trend 9/10-11/08	42	48	2	3	5	=100
g. Issues like abortion, guns, and same-sex marriage CURRENT TOTAL	46	39	3	4	8	=100
Trend 9/10-11/08	42	43	2	4	9	=100
 h. The financial problems on Wall Street and in the housing and Mortgage crises TOTAL 	50	34	3	7	6	=100

	Yes, describes	No, does not	<u>DK</u>	
a. Shares your values CURRENT TOTAL	47	49	4	=100
TRENDS 5/21-22/08 4/24-25/08 4/16-17/08	46 47 45	46 45 45	8 8 10	=100 =100 =100
b. Would fit in well with people in your local community CURRENT TOTAL	54	40	6	=100
TRENDS 5/21-22/08 4/24-25/08	56 57	37 35	7 8	=100 =100
d. Is honest and trustworthy CURRENT TOTAL	54	40	6	=100
TREND 04/16-17/08	61	29	10	=100
 e. Has the right judgement and temperament to make a good president TOTAL 	51	43	6	=100
 f. Will stand up for what's right, even if it's not politically popular TOTAL 	60	34	6	=100
g. Can bring the country together TOTAL	42	51	7	=100

11. If John McCain is elected president, do you think he would mostly carry out the policies of George W. Bush or would mostly have different policies?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Total		<u>09/10-11/08</u>
48	Would carry out Bush's policies	47
47	Would have different policies	48
<u>5</u>	(DO NOT READ) Don't know	<u>5</u>
100		100

12. Please tell me whether or not you think each of the following phrases describes BARACK OBAMA. What about...(**READ AND RANDOMIZE**)? Does this describe Obama or not?

	Yes, describes	<u>No, does not</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Shares your values CURRENT TOTAL	59	37	4	=100
Trends				
5/21-22/08	50	42	8	=100
4/24-25/08	51	42	7	=100
4/16-17/08	53	39	8	=100
b. Would fit in well with people in your local community	()	21	ſ	-100
CURRENT TOTAL	63	31	6	=100
TRENDS				100
5/21-22/08 4/24-25/08	57 56	37 37	6 7	=100 =100
4/24-25/08	30	57	/	-100
d. Is honest and trustworthy				
CURRENT TOTAL	62	31	7	=100
Trend				
04/16-17/08	61	28	11	=100
e. Has the right judgement and temperament to				
make a good president				
TOTAL	66	28	6	=100
f. Will stand up for what's right, even if it's not				
politically popular				
TOTAL	57	36	7	=100
g. Can bring the country together				
TOTAL	62	32	6	=100

13. From what you know about Barack Obama, do you think he has enough experience in politics and government to be a good president, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS				
CURRENT TOTAL	<u>Yes</u> 53	<u>No</u> 43	<u>DK</u> 4	=100
TRENDS				
9/10-11/08	47	46	7	=100
5/21-22/08	44	49	7	=100
4/24-25/08	45	47	8	=100
7/2-3/07	39	35	26	=100

14. Do you think Sarah Palin is qualified to step in as president if she had to?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

CURRENT TOTAL	<u>Yes</u> 39	<u>No</u> 55	<u>DK</u> 6	=100
TRENDS 09/10-11/08	45	46	9	=100
TRENDS				
7/8-9/04 – Edwards	51	30	19	=100
8/10-12/00 – Lieberman	60	12	28	=100
7/27-28/00 – Cheney	60	18	22	=100
7/24-26/92 – Gore	64	19	17	=100
8/18-19/88 – Bentsen	67	14	19	=100
8/18-19/88 – Quayle	43	36	21	=100

15. Please tell me whether or not you think each of the following phrases describes SARAH PALIN. What about...(**READ AND RANDOMIZE**)? Does this describe Palin, or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS	Yes, describes	<u>No, does not</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Shares your values TOTAL	48	47	5	=100
b. Would fit in well with people in your local community TOTAL	60	36	4	=100
d. Is honest and trustworthy TOTAL	56	35	9	=100
e. Is well informed TOTAL	41	53	6	=100
f. Makes you more likely to vote for McCain TOTAL	34	64	2	=100

16. In general, do you think the national news media's coverage of Sarah Palin has been fair overall, too critical, or not critical enough?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

<u>Total</u>

- 30 Fair overall
- 41 Too critical
- 24 Not critical enough
- 5 Don't know
- 100
- 17. Now, thinking about the tone of the campaigns run by the major party candidates this year, which if any do you think has been TOO NEGATIVE OR NASTY...(**READ**)

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Current Total	McCain-Palin 39	<u>Obama-Biden</u> 10	<u>Both</u> 31	<u>Neither</u> 17	<u>DK</u> 3	=100
2004 Trends 10/21-22/04 9/9-10/04	Bush-Cheney 23 25	<u>Kerry-Edwards</u> 24 21	<u>Both</u> 36 33	Neither 13 15	<u>DK</u> 4 6	=100 =100
2000 Trends 9/7-8/00 8/24-25/00	Bush-Cheney 25 22	<u>Gore-Lieberman</u> 18 18	<u>Both</u> 17 13	<u>Neither</u> 29 37	<u>DK</u> 11 10	=100 =100

(THERE IS NO Q18)

Questions 19-21 and 22-24 were asked in random order

19. Have you personally seen any TV ads for JOHN McCAIN in recent weeks?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Total		Bush in '04 ⁸
71	Yes, have	72
28	No, have not	26
1	Don't know	2
100		100

20. Has seeing these ads made you more likely or less likely to vote for McCain, or have they not made much difference either way?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

<u>Total</u>		<u>Bush in '04</u>
6	More likely	8
18	Less likely	13
47	Haven't made a difference	50
29	Haven't seen ads	28
*	Don't know	1
100		100

21. Based on the ads you've seen, in general, do you think the McCain ads... (INSERT—READ AND RANDOMIZE), or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN McCAIN ADS

	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Are too negative TOTAL	56	41	3	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Bush ads	46	51	3	=100
b. Are misleading or distorted TOTAL	58	37	5	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Bush ads	50	46	4	=100
c. Provide useful information TOTAL	34	63	3	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Bush ads	41	56	3	=100

⁸ Bush in '04 trends asked about George W. Bush's TV ads. Interviewing dates were October 20-21, 2004.

22. Have you personally seen any TV ads for BARACK OBAMA in recent weeks?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

Total		Kerry in '04 ⁹
73	Yes, have	71
27	No, have not	27
*	Don't know	<u>2</u>
100		100

23. Has seeing these ads made you more likely or less likely to vote for Obama, or have they not made much difference either way?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS

<u>Total</u>		Kerry in '04
18	More likely	11
9	Less likely	14
46	Haven't made a difference	46
27	Haven't seen ads	29
*	Don't know	*
100		100

24. Based on the ads you've seen, in general, do you think the Obama ads... (INSERT—READ AND RANDOMIZE), or not?

BASED ON REGISTERED VOTERS WHO HAVE SEEN OBAMA ADS

	Yes	<u>No</u>	<u>DK</u>	
a. Are too negative TOTAL	29	68	3	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Kerry ads	47	49	4	=100
b. Are misleading or distorted TOTAL	36	57	7	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Kerry ads	49	46	5	=100
c. Provide useful information TOTAL	56	41	3	=100
TREND 10/21-22/04 Kerry ads	40	56	4	=100

⁹ Kerry in '04 trends asked about John Kerry's TV ads. Interviewing dates were October 20-21, 2004.

- D2. Regardless of how you might have voted in recent elections, in politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?
- D2a. As of TODAY do you LEAN more toward the Republican Party or the Democratic Party?
 - Total <u>RVs</u>
 - 25 27 Republican
 - 38 40 Democrat
 - 30 30 Independent
 - 4 2 No party/Not interested in politics (VOL.)
 - * * Other party (VOL.) 3
 - 1 Don't know
 - 100100
 - 38 40 Total Republican/Lean Republican
 - Total Democrat/Lean Democrat 51 52

Newsweek Poll Post-2nd Presidential Debate Princeton Survey Research Associates International

Methodology Statement (10/10/08)

This poll was conducted by Princeton Survey Research Associates International from October 8-9, 2008. Telephone interviews were conducted with 1,212 adults, 18 or older. Results are weighted so that the sample demographics match Census Current Population Survey parameters for gender, age, education, race, region, and population density. The overall margin of sampling error is plus or minus 3.4 percentage points for results based on 1,212 adults and plus or minus 3.7 percentage points for 1,035 registered voters. Voter registration status is self-reported. Results based on smaller subgroups are subject to larger margins of sampling error.

SAMPLE SIZE/MARGIN OF ERROR FOR REGISTERED VOTERS SUBGROUPS:

- 1,035 Registered voters (plus or minus 4)
- 280 Republicans (plus or minus 7)
- 402 Democrats (plus or minus 6)
- 325 Independents (plus or minus 7)
- 839 White (plus or minus 4)
- 175 Non-White (plus or minus 9)
- 491 Men (plus or minus 5)
- 544 Women (plus or minus 5)
- 126 18-34 (plus or minus 10)
- 159 35-44 (plus or minus 9)
- 434 45-64 (plus or minus 6)
- 283 65+ (plus or minus 7)
- 247 White Evangelicals (plus or minus 8)
- 191 White Catholics (plus or minus 8)
- 401 Other whites (plus or minus 6)
- Hillary Clinton supporters (plus or minus 8)

In addition to sampling error, the practical difficulties of conducting surveys can also introduce error or bias to poll results.

NEWSWEEK POLL: POST-2 nd Presidential Debate Demographic Profile						
	$\frac{\text{Total}}{(n=1212)}$	$\frac{\text{Total RVs}}{(n=1035)}$				
	%	%				
Gender						
Men	48	47				
Women	52	53				
Age						
18-34	28	22				
35-44	19	19				
45-64	35	37				
65+	18	19				
Undesignated	0	3				
Party ID						
Republican	25	27				
Democrat	38	40				
Independent	31	30				
Other/Don't know	6	3				
Education						
College graduate	29	33				
Some college	24	25				
No college	47	41				
Undesignated	0	1				
Race/Ethnicity						
White, non-Hispanic	72	75				
Total Non-White	26	23				
Black	11	10				
Hispanic	9	8				
Asian	3	2				
Other/Mixed race	3	3				
Undesignated	2	2				