Interviews: 1,008 adults
Dates: December 14-17, 2007

Washington, DC 20009
(202) 234-5570

FINAL
Study \#6078
NBC News/Wall Street Journal
December 2007

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48 Male
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52 Female
[109]

Please note: all results are shown as percentages unless otherwise stated.

## The margin of error for 1,008 interviews is $\pm 3.1 \%$

## Unless otherwise noted by a "+", all previous data shown reflects responses among all adults.

1a. All in all, do you think that things in the nation are generally headed in the right direction, or do you feel that things are off on the wrong track?

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | 7/07 | 6/07 | 4/07 | 3/07 | High <br> 9/01 | $\begin{gathered} \text { Low } \\ \text { 7/92+ } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Headed in the right direction....... | 22 | 21 | 25 | 19 | 19 | 22 | 25 | 72 | 14 |
| Off on the wrong track............... | 63 | 67 | 63 | 67 | 68 | 66 | 58 | 11 | 71 |
| Mixed (VOL)........................... | 13 | 9 | 9 | 11 | 11 | 12 | 14 | 11 | 9 |
| Not sure ................................. | 2 | 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 6 | 6 |


| $1 / 07$ | $\frac{12 / 06}{28}$ | $\frac{30 / 06}{}+$ | $\frac{10 / 13-}{29}$ | $\frac{16 / 06}{26}+$ | $\frac{10 / 30-06}{29}+$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 57 | 58 | 56 | 61 | 58 | $\frac{11 / 06-}{31}+$ |
| 13 | 11 | 13 | 11 | 11 | 12 |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{7 / 06}{27}$ | $\frac{6 / 06}{27}$ | $\frac{4 / 06}{24}$ | $\frac{3 / 06}{26}$ | $\frac{1 / 06}{31}$ | $\frac{12 / 05}{30}$ |
| 60 | 61 | 67 | 62 | 57 | 59 |
| 11 | 10 | 7 | 9 | 10 | 8 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{11 / 05}{26}$ | $\frac{10 / 05}{28}$ | $\frac{9 / 05}{32}$ | $\frac{7 / 05}{34}$ | $\frac{5 / 05}{35}$ | $\frac{4 / 05}{34}$ |
| 63 | 59 | 57 | 52 | 52 | 51 |
| 8 | 10 | 8 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| 3 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| $\frac{2 / 05}{42}$ | $\frac{1 / 05}{40}$ | $\frac{12 / 04}{41}$ | $\frac{10 / 04+}{39}$ | $\frac{9 / 04+}{39}$ | $\frac{8 / 04+}{36}$ |
| 48 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 8 | 10 | 11 | 10 | 10 | 12 |
| 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 2 |


| $\frac{7 / 04}{36}$ | $\frac{6 / 04+}{36}$ | $\frac{5 / 04}{}+$ | $\frac{3 / 04}{41}$ | $\frac{1 / 04}{47}$ | $\frac{12 / 14 / 03}{56}$ | $\frac{12 / 13 / 03}{41}$ | $\frac{11 / 03}{43}$ | $\frac{9 / 03}{38}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48 | 48 | 50 | 49 | 43 | 30 | 48 | 47 | 50 |
| 14 | 14 | 14 | 5 | 6 | 9 | 8 | 6 | 8 |
| 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 4 |
|  | $\frac{7 / 03}{42}$ | $\frac{5 / 03}{}+_{49}^{48}$ | $\frac{4 / 03}{62}$ | $\frac{1 / 03}{36}$ | $\frac{12 / 02}{43}$ | $\frac{10 / 02+}{44}$ | $\frac{9 / 02}{42}$ | $\frac{7 / 02}{40}$ |
|  | 44 | 38 | 22 | 47 | 42 | 42 | 43 | 42 |
|  | 9 | 8 | 13 | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 |
|  | 4 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 2 | - | 3 | 4 |
|  | $\frac{6 / 02}{52}$ | $\frac{4 / 02}{53}$ | $\frac{1 / 02}{62}$ | $\frac{12 / 01}{70}$ | $\frac{9 / 01}{72}$ | $\frac{6 / 01}{43}$ | $\frac{1 / 01}{45}$ | $\frac{10 / 00}{48}$ |
|  | 31 | 28 | 20 | 15 | 11 | 39 | 36 | 32 |
|  | 14 | 15 | 14 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 15 | 18 |
|  | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 6 | 4 | 4 | 2 |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

1b. Do you feel confident or not confident that life for our children's generation will be better than it has been for us?

|  | 12/07* | 1/07 | 7/06 | 12/01 | 9/93 | 12/92 | $\underline{12 / 91}{ }^{+}$ | 10/90+ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Feel confident............................ | 30 | 33 | 27 | 49 | 25 | 41 | 44 | 50 | [139] |
| Do not feel confident .................. | 64 | 60 | 65 | 42 | 68 | 52 | 51 | 45 |  |
| Not sure | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 7 | 7 | 5 | 5 |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
${ }^{1}$ In December 1991, question was phrased, "Do you feel very confident, fairly confident, or not at all confident that life for our children will be better than it has been for us?"
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

1c. When it comes to the presidential election of 2008, which of the following three statements do you feel best represents your thinking?
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { America needs to keep a steady course and make small adjustments } \\ \text { to deal with the issues and problems facing the country ................................. } & 24 \\ \text { America needs to turn the page and start a new chapter with moderate } \\ \text { corrections in how to deal with the issues and problems facing the country ....... } & 29 \\ \begin{array}{l}\text { America needs major reforms and a brand new and different approach } \\ \text { in how to deal with the issues and problems facing the country ...................... }\end{array} & 46 \\ \text { Not sure }\end{array}$

2a. For statistical purposes only, would you please tell me how old you are? (IF "REFUSED," ASK:) Well, would you tell me which age group you belong to?

| 18-24 | 6 | [141-142] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 25-29. | 7 |  |
| 30-34 | 13 |  |
| 35-39 | 6 |  |
| 40-44. | 9 |  |
| 45-49. | 9 |  |
| 50-54 | 9 |  |
| 55-59. | 11 |  |
| 60-64 ............................................. | 9 |  |
| 65-69. | 6 |  |
| 70-74 ............................................. | 5 |  |
| 75 and over.................................... | 8 |  |
| Not sure/refused.......................... | 2 |  |

2b. To ensure that we have a representative sample, would you please tell me whether you are from a Hispanic or Spanish-speaking background?
$\begin{array}{ll}\text { Yes, Hispanic ....................................... } & 11 \\ \text { No, not Hispanic......................... } & 89 \\ \text { Not sure/refused ....................... } & \text { - }\end{array}$
$\qquad$

2c. And again, for statistical purposes only, what is your race-white, black, Asian, or something else?

| White. | 75 | [144] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Black. | 11 |  |
| Asian. | 1 |  |
| Other. | 2 |  |
| Hispanic (VOL). | 9 |  |
| Not sure/refused | 2 |  |

3a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing as president?

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | 7/07 | 6/07 | 4/07 | High <br> 11/01 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & 6 / 07 \end{aligned}$ |
| Approve .................................... | 34 | 31 | 33 | 31 | 29 | 35 | 88 | 29 |
| Disapprove ............................... | 60 | 63 | 61 | 63 | 66 | 60 | 7 | 66 |
| Not sure .................................. | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  | 10/28- | 10/13- | 9/30- |
|  |  |  | 3/07 | 1/07 | 12/06 | 30/06+ | 16/06+ | 10/2/06+ |
|  |  |  | 35 | 35 | 34 | 39 | 38 | 39 |
|  |  |  | 60 | 60 | 61 | 57 | 57 | 56 |
|  |  |  | 5 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 | 5 |
|  |  | 9/8- |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 11/06+ | 7/06 | 6/06 | 4/06 | 3/06 | 1/06 | $\underline{12 / 05}$ |
|  |  | 42 | 39 | 37 | 36 | 37 | 39 | 39 |
|  |  | 53 | 56 | 58 | 57 | 58 | 54 | 55 |
|  |  | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 7 | 6 |
|  |  | 10/05 | 9/05 | $7 / 05$ | 5/05 | 4/05 | $\underline{2 / 05}$ | 1/05 |
|  |  | 39 | 40 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 50 | 50 |
|  |  | 54 | 55 | 49 | 47 | 46 | 45 | 44 |
|  |  | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
|  |  | 12/04 | 10/04+ | 9/04+ | 8/04+ | 7/04+ | 6/04+ | 5/04+ |
|  |  | 49 | 49 | 47 | 47 | 48 | 45 | 47 |
|  |  | 44 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 46 | 49 | 46 |
|  |  | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
|  |  | 3/04 | 1/04 | 12/14/03 | 12/13/03 | 11/03 | 9/03 | $7 / 03$ |
|  |  | 50 | 54 | 58 | 52 | 51 | 49 | 56 |
|  |  | 46 | 41 | 34 | 41 | 44 | 45 | 38 |
|  |  | 5 | 6 | 9 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  | 3/29- |  |  |  |  |
|  |  | 5/03+ | 4/03 | 30/03 | 3/23/03 | 3/17/03 | $\underline{2 / 03}{ }^{1}$ | 1/03 |
|  |  | 62 | 71 | 66 | 67 | 62 | 61 | 54 |
|  |  | 31 | 23 | 29 | 28 | 33 | 31 | 40 |
|  |  | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 8 | 6 |
|  |  | 10/02+ | 9/02 | $\underline{7 / 02}$ | 6/02 | $\frac{5 / 02}{75}$ | 4/02 | 4/01 |
|  |  | 63 | 64 | 67 | 69 | 75 | 74 | 57 |
|  |  | 31 | 30 | 27 | 23 | 18 | 20 | 22 |
|  |  | 6 | 6 | 6 | 8 | 7 | 6 | 21 |

${ }^{1}$ Overnight poll conducted after Colin Powell's speech to the United Nations.

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
3b. Do you generally approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling the economy?

|  | $\underline{12 / 07^{*}}$ | 11/07 | 9/07 | $7 / 07$ | 6/07 | 4/07 | $\begin{gathered} \text { High } \\ 12 / 01 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Low } \\ \text { 11/05 } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve.................................... | 34 | 35 | 38 | 38 | 36 | 40 | 63 | 34 |
| Disapprove................................ | 59 | 60 | 57 | 56 | 57 | 51 | 25 | 60 |
| Not sure.................................. | 7 | 5 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 9 | 12 | 6 |
|  |  |  |  | 10/28- | 10/13- | 9/30- | 9/8- |  |
|  | 3/07 | 1/07 | 12/06 | 30/06+ | 16/06+ | 10/2/06+ | 11/06+ | 7/06 |
|  | 44 | 40 | 40 | 46 | 44 | 41 | 43 | 41 |
|  | 49 | 53 | 54 | 48 | 52 | 53 | 52 | 53 |
|  | 7 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 6 |
|  | 6/06 | $\underline{4 / 06}$ | 3/06 | 1/06 | 12/05 | 11/05 | 9/05 | 7/05 |
|  | 38 | 35 | 36 | 39 | 39 | 38 | 40 | 39 |
|  | 56 | 60 | 58 | 54 | 55 | 57 | 55 | 54 |
|  | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 5 | 7 |
|  | 5/05 | 4/05 | $\underline{2 / 05}$ | 1/05 | 12/04 | 10/04+ | 9/04+ | 8/04+ |
|  | 43 | 41 | 46 | 47 | 44 | 45 | 45 | 43 |
|  | 51 | 53 | 50 | 47 | 51 | 52 | 51 | 52 |
|  | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|  | 6/04+ | 5/04+ | 3/04 | 1/04 | 12/13/03 | 11/03 | 9/03 | 7/03 |
|  | 45 | 41 | 45 | 49 | 48 | 50 | 43 | 45 |
|  | 49 | 53 | 51 | 45 | 46 | 44 | 52 | 48 |
|  | 6 | 6 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 5 | 6 | 7 |
|  | 5/03+ | 4/03 | 1/03 | 12/02 | 10/02+ | 9/02 | 7/02 | 6/02 |
|  | 47 | 49 | 44 | 47 | 48 | 48 | 49 | 57 |
|  | 45 | 42 | 49 | 45 | 44 | 43 | 43 | 34 |
|  | 8 | 9 | 7 | 8 | 8 | 9 | 8 | 9 |
|  | 4/02 | $\underline{1 / 02}$ | 12/01 | 4/01 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 61 | 63 | 63 | 52 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 30 | 27 | 25 | 27 |  |  |  |  |
|  | 9 | 10 | 12 | 21 |  |  |  |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
3c. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling our foreign policy?

|  | 12/07** | $7 / 07$ | 1/07 | 12/06 | 9/06+ | $\underline{7 / 06}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { High } \\ 12 / 01 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & 7 / 07 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve....................................... | 32 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 37 | 34 | 82 | 27 |
| Disapprove................................... | 63 | 66 | 68 | 64 | 57 | 60 | 12 | 66 |
| Not sure ..................................... | 5 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 |
|  |  | 6/06 | 4/06 | 1/06 | 11/05 | 9/05 | 7/05 | 5/05 |
|  |  | 35 | 32 | 38 | 35 | 36 | 45 | 42 |
|  |  | 61 | 61 | 57 | 59 | 56 | 51 | 52 |
|  |  | 4 | 7 | 5 | 6 | 8 | 4 | 6 |
|  |  | 4/05 | $\underline{2 / 05}$ | 1/05 | 12/04 | 10/04+ | 9/04+ | 8/04+ |
|  |  | 42 | 44 | 46 | 45 | 48 | 44 | 44 |
|  |  | 50 | 50 | 49 | 51 | 46 | 51 | 52 |
|  |  | 8 | 6 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 5 | 4 |


|  | $\frac{6 / 04}{44}+$ | $\frac{5 / 04}{43}+$ | $\frac{12 / 04}{45}$ | $\frac{3 / 04}{47}$ | $\frac{1 / 04}{54}$ | $\frac{12 / 14 / 03}{56}$ | $\frac{12 / 13 / 03}{48}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 52 | 51 | 51 | 48 | 41 | 37 | 47 |
| 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 |  |
|  | $\frac{11 / 03}{48}$ | $\frac{9 / 03}{47}$ | $\frac{7 / 03}{55}$ | $\frac{5 / 03+}{63}$ | $\frac{4 / 03}{70}$ | $\frac{1 / 03}{51}$ | $\frac{12 / 02}{57}$ |
|  | 48 | 46 | 39 | 31 | 24 | 42 | 36 |
|  | 4 | 7 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 7 |
| $\frac{10 / 02+}{58}$ | $\frac{9 / 02}{55}$ | $\frac{7 / 02}{62}$ | $\frac{6 / 02}{64}$ | $\frac{4 / 02}{68}$ | $\frac{1 / 02}{81}$ | $\frac{12 / 01}{82}$ | $\frac{4 / 01}{53}$ |
| 35 | 34 | 28 | 28 | 26 | 13 | 12 | 20 |
| 7 | 11 | 10 | 8 | 6 | 6 | 6 | 27 |

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

3d. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that George W. Bush is doing in handling the situation in Iraq?

|  | 12/07** | 11/07 | 9/07 | $7 / 07$ | 6/07 | 4/07 | 3/07 | 1/07 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Approve .................................. | 33 | 27 | 30 | 22 | 26 | 27 | 27 | 28 |
| Disapprove ............................. | 63 | 68 | 66 | 72 | 68 | 66 | 67 | 67 |
| Not sure ................................ | 4 | 5 | 4 | 6 | 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 |
|  |  |  | 10/28- | 10/13- | 9/8- |  |  |  |
|  |  | 12/06 | 30/06+ | 16/06+ | 11/06+ | 7/06 | 6/06 | 4/06 |
|  |  | 23 | 34 | 33 | 38 | 34 | 35 | 33 |
|  |  | 71 | 63 | 63 | 57 | 61 | 61 | 62 |
|  |  | 6 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 4 | 5 |
|  |  | 3/06 | 1/06 | $\underline{12 / 05}$ | 11/05 | 9/05 | $7 / 05$ | 5/05 |
|  |  | 35 | 39 | 36 | 32 | 37 | 39 | 44 |
|  |  | 61 | 56 | 60 | 64 | 58 | 55 | 52 |
|  |  | 4 | 5 | 4 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 4 |

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
4a. In general, do you approve or disapprove of the job that Congress is doing?

|  | 12/07* | 11/07 | 9/07 | 6/07 | 4/07 | 3/07 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10/13- } \\ & 16 / 06+ \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \underline{9 / 98} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Low } \\ \text { 4/92+ } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Approve ....................... | 18 | 19 | 23 | 23 | 31 | 31 | 16 | 61 | 15 |
| Disapprove .................. | 70 | 68 | 65 | 64 | 52 | 53 | 75 | 28 | 78 |
| Not sure ..................... | 12 | 13 | 12 | 13 | 17 | 16 | 9 | 11 | 7 |
|  |  | 9/06+ | 7/06 | 6/06 | 4/06 | 3/06 | 1/06 | $\underline{12 / 05}$ | 11/05 |
|  |  | 20 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 33 | 29 | 25 | 28 |
|  |  | 65 | 60 | 64 | 65 | 53 | 56 | 60 | 57 |
|  |  | 15 | 15 | 13 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 15 | 15 |
|  |  | 9/05 | 7/05 | 5/05 | 4/05 | 1/05 | 6/04+ | 5/04+ | 1/04 |
|  |  | 29 | 28 | 33 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 39 | 46 |
|  |  | 53 | 55 | 51 | 46 | 40 | 42 | 43 | 41 |
|  |  | 18 | 17 | 16 | 15 | 19 | 18 | 18 | 13 |
|  |  | 12/13/03 | 11/03 | 9/03 | 5/03+ | 1/03 | 12/02 | 10/02+ | 9/02 |
|  |  | 39 | 43 | 39 | 43 | 42 | 44 | 44 | 40 |
|  |  | 47 | 45 | 45 | 43 | 39 | 39 | 40 | 44 |
|  |  | 14 | 11 | 16 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 16 | 16 |


| $\frac{7 / 02}{34}$ | $\frac{6 / 02}{43}$ | $\frac{1 / 02}{54}$ | $\frac{12 / 01}{57}$ | $\frac{6 / 01}{47}$ | $\frac{4 / 01}{43}$ | $\frac{3 / 01}{45}$ | $\frac{1 / 01}{48}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 48 | 41 | 29 | 29 | 34 | 33 | 32 | 35 |
| 18 | 16 | 17 | 14 | 19 | 24 | 23 | 17 |
| $\frac{12 / 00}{55}$ | $\frac{10 / 00+}{49}$ | $\frac{9 / 00}{46}$ | $\frac{7 / 00+}{46}$ | $\frac{6 / 00}{43}$ | $\frac{4 / 00+}{42}$ | $\frac{3 / 00}{43}+$ | $\frac{1 / 00}{48}$ |
| 30 | 35 | 41 | 42 | 46 | 44 | 40 | 36 |
| 15 | 16 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 14 | 17 | 16 |
| $12 / 99$ | $\frac{10 / 99}{45}$ | $\frac{9 / 99}{40}$ | $\frac{7 / 99}{43}$ | $\frac{7 / 99}{43}$ | $\frac{6 / 99}{40}$ | $\frac{4 / 99}{49}$ | $\frac{1 / 99}{50}$ |
| 42 | 45 | 49 | 41 | 41 | 42 | 38 | 40 |
| 13 | 13 | 11 | 16 | 16 | 18 | 13 | 10 |
| $12 / 98$ | $\frac{10 / 98+}{48}$ | $\frac{10 / 94+}{24}$ | $\frac{9 / 94}{23}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 42 | 39 | 67 | 67 |  |  |  |  |
| 14 | 13 | 9 | 10 |  |  |  |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.


## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY DISAPPROVE IN Q.4a.)

4b. Let me read you a number of criticisms people have mentioned when it comes to the performance of Congress this year. Please tell me which one or two concern you the most. (IF MORE THAN TWO, ASK:) Well, if you had to choose just two, which would you choose? *

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE OF ALL ADULTS

|  | All Adults | Disapprove Of Congress (Q.4a) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Too much control by special interests | 21 | 30 | [150-151] |
| Too much partisan gridlock. | 21 | 30 | > |
| Too much wasteful spending | 18 | 26 |  |
| Spent too much time on the war and not enough on domestic issues. | 17 | 24 |  |
| Has not done enough to change course in Iraq and stand up to the President......... | 17 | 24 |  |
| Failed to pass legislation on immigration ......................................................... | 15 | 22 |  |
| Did not support the President's policies | 6 | 9 |  |
| None (VOL) | - | - |  |
| Other (VOL) | 1 | 2 |  |
| Not sure................................. | - | - |  |
| Approve/not sure about Congress (Q.4a) ........................................................ | 30 | NA |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

5a. Please tell me how interested you are in next November's elections, using a scale from one to ten, on which a "ten" means that you are very interested in next November's elections and a "one" means that you are not at all interested. You may choose any number from one to ten.

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 10/04+ | 9/04+ | 8/04+ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 10, very interested........................... | 62 | 59 | 74 | 71 | 63 | [152-153] |
| 9 .................................................. | 9 | 9 | 8 | 7 | 10 |  |
| 8 | 13 | 12 | 9 | 9 | 12 |  |
| 7 | 5 | 7 | 3 | 5 | 6 |  |
| 6 | 3 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |  |
| 5 | 4 | 5 | 2 | 4 | 4 |  |
| 4 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 |  |
| 3 .................................................. | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | - |  |
| 2 ................................................... | - | - | - | - | 1 |  |
| 1, not at all interested...................... | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |
| Cannot rate.................................. | - | - | - | - | - |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registerred voters.

5b. Using a ten-point scale, please tell me how likely you are to vote in next November's elections for president and Congress. If you are certain that you will vote, pick a number closer to " 8, " "9," or "10." If it is less likely that you will vote, use a number closer to "1," "2," or "3." You may choose any number from one to ten.

${ }^{1}$ In May and December 1996, the categories of " 1 " through " 7 " were collapsed and shown together.

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

6a. Generally speaking, do you think of yourself as a Democrat, a Republican, an independent, or something else? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) Would you call yourself a strong (Democrat/Republican) or not a very strong (Democrat/Republican)? (IF "INDEPENDENT," ASK:) Do you think of yourself as closer to the Republican Party, closer to the Democratic Party, or do you think of yourself as strictly independent?

| Strong Democrat. | 26 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not very strong Democrat | 7 | Skip to Q. 7 |
| Independent/lean Democrat............... | 9 |  |
| Strictly independent.......................... | 18 | CONTINUE |
| Independent/lean Republican ............ | 9 |  |
| Not very strong Republican............... | 6 | Skip to Q. 7 |
| Strong Republican ............................ | 18 |  |
| Other .............................................. | 5 | CONTINUE |
| Not sure/nothing ............................. | 2 |  |

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY INDEPENDENT, OTHER, OR NOT SURE IN Q.6a.)
6 b . If there were a presidential primary election in your state, would you vote in the Democratic primary, the Republican primary, or would you wait to vote in the general election?

| Vote in the Democratic primary .................... | 18 | [157] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Vote in the Republican primary ................ | 13 |  |
| Wait until the general election ................. | 57 |  |
| None/other (VOL).................................. | 2 |  |
| Not sure ...................................... | 10 |  |

7. Now I'm going to read you the names of several public figures and organizations, and I'd like you to rate your feelings toward each one as either very positive, somewhat positive, neutral, somewhat negative, or very negative. If you don't know the name, please just say so.

|  | Very <br> Positive | Somewhat Positive | Neutral | Somewhat Negative | Very <br> Negative | Don't Know Name/ Not Sure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| George W. Bush |  |  |  |  |  |  | [158] |
| December 2007. | 16 | 20 | 11 | 13 | 40 | - |  |
| November 2007. | 17 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 41 | 1 |  |
| September 2007. | 18 | 18 | 11 | 13 | 40 | - |  |
| July 2007 .......... | 13 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 41 | - |  |


|  | 12 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 42 | - |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| April 2007 ................................... | 17 | 19 | 13 | 14 | 37 | - |
| March 2007 .................................. | 18 | 20 | 9 | 14 | 39 | - |
| January 2007................................ | 17 | 18 | 12 | 17 | 35 | 1 |
| December 2006............................ | 19 | 19 | 10 | 15 | 37 | - |
| October 28-30, 2006+.................... | 23 | 17 | 10 | 14 | 36 | - |
| October 13-16, 2006+.................... | 19 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 37 | - |
| September 2006+ ......................... | 23 | 19 | 9 | 13 | 36 | - |
| July 2006 ..................................... | 21 | 18 | 10 | 15 | 36 | - |
| June 2006.................................... | 18 | 21 | 9 | 15 | 37 | - |
| April 2006 ..................................... | 19 | 20 | 9 | 15 | 37 | - |
| January 2006.............................. | 24 | 17 | 12 | 13 | 33 | 1 |
| November 2005............................ | 20 | 18 | 12 | 15 | 35 | - |
| September 2005........................... | 24 | 18 | 10 | 14 | 34 | - |
| July 2005 .................................... | 27 | 20 | 10 | 15 | 28 | - |
| May 2005..................................... | 27 | 22 | 10 | 12 | 29 | - |
| January 2005................................. | 32 | 19 | 9 | 15 | 25 | - |
| June 2004+.................................. | 33 | 15 | 8 | 14 | 30 | - |
| January 2004................................ | 38 | 17 | 8 | 13 | 24 | - |
| September 2003........................... | 35 | 17 | 9 | 15 | 23 | 1 |
| January 2003................................ | 36 | 20 | 12 | 16 | 16 | - |
| October 2002+ ............................. | 37 | 24 | 11 | 12 | 15 | 1 |
| July 2002 ..................................... | 40 | 26 | 11 | 11 | 12 | - |
| June 2001 .................................... | 30 | 23 | 16 | 15 | 15 | 1 |
| High |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2001............................ | 54 | 26 | 9 | 6 | 5 | - |
| Low |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| June 2007..................................... | 12 | 20 | 11 | 15 | 42 | - |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.


## Barack Obama

| December 2007 | 17 | 29 | 22 | 14 | 12 | 6 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| November 2007 ........................... | 15 | 28 | 24 | 12 | 12 | 9 |
| September 2007 ........................ | 15 | 27 | 23 | 13 | 12 | 10 |
| July 2007. | 16 | 26 | 24 | 12 | 10 | 12 |
| April 2007 ................................... | 19 | 26 | 25 | 8 | 6 | 16 |
| March 2007 | 18 | 19 | 26 | 11 | 6 | 20 |
| December 2006 .......................... | 17 | 18 | 18 | 7 | 6 | 34 |
| October 28-30, 2006+ ................. | 14 | 17 | 18 | 5 | 6 | 40 |
| Hillary Clinton |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 ......................... | 22 | 20 | 13 | 12 | 32 | 1 |
| November 2007 | 19 | 24 | 12 | 14 | 30 | 1 |
| September 2007 ........................ | 20 | 24 | 13 | 13 | 29 | 1 |
| July 2007. | 20 | 24 | 16 | 12 | 27 | 1 |
| June 2007. | 18 | 24 | 15 | 16 | 26 | 1 |
| March 2007 | 16 | 23 | 17 | 15 | 28 | 1 |
| December 2006 ............................ | 21 | 22 | 17 | 12 | 26 | 2 |
| April 2006 ..................................... | 19 | 19 | 19 | 13 | 28 | 2 |
| December 2004 .......................... | 24 | 21 | 14 | 11 | 29 | 1 |
| December 13, 2003 .................... | 21 | 25 | 12 | 12 | 30 | 1 |

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| July 2003 ...................................... | 16 | 21 | 20 | 13 | 27 | 3 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| March 2001 .................................. | 16 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 31 | 1 |  |
| January 2001 ............................... | 27 | 22 | 13 | 12 | 24 | 2 |  |
| October 2000+ .............................. | 20 | 19 | 15 | 14 | 31 | 1 |  |
| September 2000+ ......................... | 19 | 23 | 16 | 13 | 28 | 1 |  |
| June 2000+ .................................. | 19 | 22 | 16 | 13 | 29 | 1 |  |
| March 2000+ ................................ | 18 | 24 | 19 | 15 | 23 | 1 |  |
| January 2000 ............................... | 21 | 23 | 18 | 13 | 24 | 1 |  |
| December 1999 ........................... | 19 | 22 | 17 | 13 | 28 | 1 |  |
| October 1999 ............................... | 21 | 24 | 13 | 16 | 25 | 1 |  |
| High |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| January 1999 ............................... | 35 | 23 | 16 | 11 | 14 | 1 |  |
| Low |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| March 2001 .................................. | 16 | 19 | 15 | 18 | 31 | 1 |  |
| Mike Huckabee |  |  |  |  |  |  | [161/169] |
| December 2007 ............................ | 9 | 18 | 25 | 15 | 8 | 25 |  |
| November 2007 ............................... | 5 | 12 | 26 | 6 | 5 | 46 |  |
| September 2007 ........................... | 4 | 12 | 22 | 7 | 5 | 50 |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

| Michael Bloomberg |  |  |  |  |  |  | [162] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 2007 * .......................... | 3 | 11 | 30 | 13 | 10 | 33 |  |
| July 2007 ....................................... | 5 | 15 | 35 | 9 | 4 | 32 |  |
| December 2006 ............................ | 5 | 16 | 30 | 7 | 3 | 39 |  |
| John Edwards |  |  |  |  |  |  | [163] |
| December 2007 * ........................... | 11 | 27 | 23 | 14 | 17 | 8 |  |
| November 2007 .......................... | 9 | 28 | 25 | 16 | 15 | 7 |  |
| September 2007 ............................ | 12 | 29 | 22 | 14 | 13 | 10 |  |
| July 2007. | 12 | 25 | 26 | 14 | 13 | 10 |  |
| June 2007 ................................... | 12 | 24 | 29 | 12 | 14 | 9 |  |
| March 2007 ................................ | 8 | 25 | 32 | 12 | 11 | 12 |  |
| December 2006 .......................... | 11 | 23 | 26 | 13 | 8 | 19 |  |
| December 2004 ........................... | 16 | 24 | 24 | 16 | 13 | 7 |  |
| October 2004+............................ | 18 | 24 | 21 | 13 | 20 | 4 |  |
| September 2004+.......................... | 20 | 21 | 21 | 14 | 17 | 7 |  |
| August 2004+ ................................ | 19 | 22 | 25 | 15 | 13 | 6 |  |
| July 2004+ ................................... | 18 | 26 | 26 | 12 | 8 | 10 |  |
| June 2004+. | 10 | 22 | 29 | 11 | 4 | 24 |  |
| March 2004 .................................. | 12 | 24 | 27 | 14 | 6 | 17 |  |
| January 2004 ................................ | 4 | 12 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 45 |  |
| December 13, 2003....................... | 3 | 14 | 21 | 8 | 5 | 49 |  |
| Laura Bush |  |  |  |  |  |  | [170] |
| December 2007 **......................... | 31 | 23 | 26 | 8 | 7 | 5 |  |
| January $2007 . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . ~$ | 33 | 22 | 26 | 8 | 6 | 5 |  |
| October, 2006+............................. | 35 | 21 | 28 | 7 | 5 | 4 |  |
| January 2006+.............................. | 36 | 19 | 27 | 8 | 5 | 5 |  |
| December 2005............................ | 36 | 24 | 27 | 5 | 5 | 3 |  |
| May 2005 ..................................... | 40 | 25 | 24 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |
| February 2005 .............................. | 41 | 24 | 22 | 5 | 5 | 3 |  |
| December 2004............................ | 40 | 22 | 21 | 7 | 6 | 4 |  |


| August 2004+ ............................... | 38 | 19 | 24 | 8 | 6 | 5 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 2001 .......................... | 49 | 27 | 16 | 2 | 2 | 4 |
| March 2001. | 28 | 24 | 33 | 3 | 2 | 10 |
| January 2001 ............................. | 16 | 18 | 34 | 4 | 5 | 23 |
| July 2000+ | 13 | 14 | 28 | 4 | 4 | 37 |
| Oprah Winfrey |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 **....................... | 23 | 21 | 29 | 12 | 13 | 2 |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.


[^0]| Rudy Giuliani |  |  |  |  |  |  | [172/177] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December $2007^{2}$............................ | 10 | 27 | 19 | 17 | 20 | 7 |  |
|  | 12 | 31 | 20 | 16 | 15 | 6 |  |
| September 2007............................ | 15 | 28 | 20 | 15 | 15 | 7 |  |
| March 2007.................................. | 21 | 37 | 21 | 8 | 6 | 7 |  |
| December 2006. | 19 | 36 | 22 | 9 | 5 | 9 |  |
| August 2004+ ............................... | 29 | 29 | 20 | 7 | 4 | 11 |  |
| September 2002. | 42 | 25 | 16 | 3 | 3 | 11 |  |
| December 2001. | 61 | 23 | 9 | 1 | 1 | 5 |  |
| Mitt Romney |  |  |  |  |  |  | [173/178] |
| December $200{ }^{2}$ | 9 | 16 | 26 | 16 | 11 | 22 |  |
| November 2007.......................... | 4 | 18 | 27 | 17 | 12 | 22 |  |
| September 2007............................ | 6 | 18 | 26 | 14 | 11 | 25 |  |
| June 2007 ..................................... | 5 | 16 | 23 | 13 | 7 | 36 |  |
| March 2007................................... | 4 | 11 | 24 | 11 | 6 | 44 |  |
| December 2006........................... | 3 | 8 | 22 | 7 | 4 | 56 |  |

[^1]8a. Let me list some issues that have been proposed for the federal government to address. Please tell me which one of these items you think should be the top priority for the federal government. (IF MORE THAN ONE, ASK:) Well, if you had to choose just one, which do you think should be the top priority?

## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO CHOOSE A PRIORITY IN Q.8a.)

8b. And which of these issues do you think should be the next highest priority for the federal government to address?
this table has been ranked by the highest percentage

|  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q.8a } \\ \text { Top } \\ \text { Priority } \end{gathered}$ |  | Q.8a/b COMBINED Top/Second Priorities |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The war in Iraq .................................................... | 18 |  | 36 | [208-209] |
| Health care. | 18 |  | 35 |  |
| Job creation and economic growth ......................... | 14 |  | 31 |  |
| Illegal immigration. | 12 |  | 26 |  |
| Terrorism ............................................................ | 9 |  | 20 |  |
| Energy and the cost of gas.. | 8 | CONTINUE | 20 |  |
| The environment and global warming...................... | 7 |  | 16 |  |
| Foreign policy and Iran ........................................... | 5 |  | 13 |  |
| Other (VOL)......................................................... | - |  | 1 |  |
| All equally (VOL)................................................. | 8 |  | - |  |
| None of these (VOL)............................................ | - | Skip to Q. 9 | - |  |
| Not sure .............................................................. | 1 |  | - |  |

$\left.\begin{array}{|lcc}\hline \text { NOVEMBER } 2007 & & \begin{array}{c}\text { Top } \\ \text { Priority }\end{array}\end{array} \begin{array}{c}\text { COMBINED } \\ \text { Top/Second } \\ \text { Priorities }\end{array}\right]$

| Terrorism .............................................................. | 13 | 23 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Energy and the cost of gas..................................... | 6 | 17 |
| The environment and global warming...................... | 8 | 17 |
| Social issues such as abortion and gay marriage...... | 3 | 8 |
| Other (VOL) | 1 | 1 |
| All equally (VOL) | 2 | 1 |
| None of these (VOL)............................................ | - | - |
| Not sure .............................................................. | - | - |

9. What is your preference for the outcome of next year's congressional elections--a Congress controlled by Republicans or a Congress controlled by Democrats?

|  | 12/07+ | 11/07+ | 9/07+ | $\begin{gathered} 10 / 28- \\ \underline{30 / 06+} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 10 / 13- \\ 16 / 06+ \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 / 30- \\ 10 / 2 / 06+ \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 9 / 8- \\ 11 / 06+ \end{gathered}$ | 7/06 ${ }^{+}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republican-controlled Congress...... | 34 | 37 | 35 | 37 | 37 | 39 | 39 | 38 |
| Democrat-controlled Congress ........ | 48 | 46 | 47 | 52 | 52 | 48 | 48 | 48 |
| Not sure...................................... | 18 | 17 | 18 | 11 | 11 | 13 | 13 | 14 |
|  |  | 6/06 ${ }^{+}$ | 4/06+ | 3/06+ | 1/06 ${ }^{+}$ | 12/05+ | 11/05+ | 10/05 |
|  |  | 38 | 39 | 37 | 38 | 38 | 37 | 39 |
|  |  | 49 | 45 | 50 | 47 | 46 | 48 | 48 |
|  |  | 13 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 16 | 15 | 13 |
|  |  | 7/05 ${ }^{+}$ | 5/05+ | 10/04+ | 9/04+ | 6/04+ | 5/04+ | 3/04+ |
|  |  | 40 | 40 | 43 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 42 |
|  |  | 45 | 47 | 44 | 46 | 44 | 44 | 45 |
|  |  | 15 | 13 | 13 | 12 | 14 | 15 | 13 |
|  |  | 1/04 | 12/13/03 | 10/02+ | 9/02 | $7 / 02$ | 6/02 | 1/02 |
|  |  | 42 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 43 | 42 | 44 |
|  |  | 43 | 42 | 42 | 42 | 41 | 41 | 40 |
|  |  | 15 | 16 | 15 | 16 | 16 | 17 | 16 |
|  |  | $\underline{12 / 01}$ | 12/99 | 10/99 | 7/99 | 6/99 | 4/99 | 3/99 |
|  |  | 42 | 40 | 39 | 39 | 42 | 41 | 37 |
|  |  | 40 | 44 | 41 | 43 | 41 | 40 | 43 |
|  |  | 18 | 16 | 20 | 18 | 17 | 19 | 20 |
|  |  | 10/98 ${ }^{+}$ | 9/98 | 6/98 | $\underline{2 / 98}$ | 1/98 | $\underline{12 / 97}$ | 9/97 |
|  |  | 41 | 40 | 39 | 41 | 40 | 41 | 41 |
|  |  | 43 | 39 | 40 | 37 | 42 | 37 | 39 |
|  |  | 16 | 21 | 21 | 22 | 18 | 22 | 20 |
|  |  | $\underline{7 / 97}$ | 4/97 | 1/96 | 12/95 | 10/94 |  |  |
|  |  | 45 | 44 | 41 | 42 | 44 |  |  |
|  |  | 39 | 38 | 38 | 41 | 38 |  |  |
|  |  | 16 | 18 | 21 | 17 | 18 |  |  |

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

10. Putting aside for a moment the question of who each party's nominee might be, what is your preference for the outcome of the 2008 presidential election--that a Democrat be elected president, that a Republican be elected president, or that an independent candidate be elected president? (IF "DEMOCRAT" OR "REPUBLICAN," ASK:) And do you strongly prefer a (Democrat/Republican), or is your preference not that strong?

| Democrat-strongly | 39 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Democrat-not strongly . | 8 | Skip to Q. 12 |
| Republican-not strongly.............. | 8 |  |
| Republican--strongly..................... | 25 |  |
| Independent candidate.................... | 10 | CONTINUE |


| Other (VOL) ............................................................................ | 1 | Skip to Q. 12 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Not sure....... |  |  |

## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY INDEPENDENT CANDIDATE IN Q.10a.)

11. And, supposing there were no independent candidate on the ballot, what would your preference be for the outcome of the 2008 election that a Democrat be elected president or that a Republican be elected president?

| Democratic | 4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Republican candidate be elected president...... | 3 |
| Other (VOL) | 1 |
| Not sure. | 2 |
| Democrat/Republican/Other/Not sure (Q.10)....... | 90 |


| Q.10/11 COMBINED RESULTS WITH TREND |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | 4/07 |
| Democrat-strongly. | 39 | 42 | 41 | 39 |
| Democrat-not strongly/independent, lean Democrat ........ | 12 | 8 | 8 | 10 |
| Republican-not strongly/independent, lean Republican ... | 12 | 7 | 8 | 6 |
| Republican--strongly ..................................................... | 25 | 28 | 28 | 25 |
| Other (VOL)............................................................... | 1 | 3 | 4 | 6 |
| Not sure ..................................................................... | 11 | 12 | 11 | 14 |

## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY ARE A DEMOCRAT IN Q.6a OR THAT THEY WOULD VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.6b.)

12. Let me mention some people who have said that they will seek the Democratic nomination for president in 2008. If the next Democratic primary for president were being held today, for which one of the following candidates would you vote? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?
this table has been ranked by the highest percentage

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | $\underline{7 / 07}$ | 6/07 | 4/07 | 3/07 | 12/06 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton ............................ | 45 | 47 | 44 | 43 | 39 | 36 | 40 | 37 | [213-214] |
| Barack Obama .......................... | 23 | 25 | 23 | 22 | 25 | 31 | 28 | 18 |  |
| John Edwards ........................... | 13 | 11 | 16 | 13 | 15 | 20 | 15 | 14 |  |
| Joe Biden | 4 | 3 | 2 | 5 | 4 | 3 | 2 | 4 |  |
| Dennis Kucinich ......................... | 4 | 2 | 3 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | NA |  |
| Bill Richardson ......................... | 2 | 4 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 2 | 5 | 2 |  |
| Chris Dodd .............................. | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | NA |  |
| Mike Gravel .............................. | - | - | - | - | - | - | NA | NA |  |
| Other (VOL)............................. | - | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 17 |  |
| None (VOL) ............................. | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 |  |
| Not sure .................................. | 7 | 4 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 | 5 |  |

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY ARE A DEMOCRAT IN Q.6a OR THAT THEY WOULD VOTE IN THE DEMOCRATIC PRIMARY IN Q.6b.)
13. If (READ ITEM) were selected as the Democratic nominee, would you vote for this person with enthusiasm, with some reservations, only based on who the opponent was, or not vote for that person?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE WHO SAY VOTE WITH ENTHUSIASM

|  | Vote With Enthusiasm | Vote With Some Reservations | Vote Only Based On Opponent | Not Vote For That Person | Not Sure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton.................................. | 50 | 28 | 12 | 9 | 1 | [216] |
| Barack Obama ............................ | 44 | 29 | 10 | 13 | 4 | [215] |
| John Edwards ................................. | 36 | 33 | 14 | 12 | 5 | [217] |

## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY ARE A REPUBLICAN IN Q.6a OR THAT THEY WOULD VOTE IN THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY IN Q.6b.)

14. Let me mention some people who have said that they will seek the Republican nomination for president in 2008. If the next Republican primary for president were being held today, for which one of the following candidates would you vote? (IF "NOT SURE," ASK:) Well, which way do you lean?

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 / 28- \\ & 30 / 07 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { 9/7- } \\ \hline 10 / 07 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | $\underline{7 / 07}$ | 6/07 | 4/07 | 3/07 | 12/06 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rudy Giuliani...................... | 20 | 33 | 30 | 32 | 33 | 29 | 33 | 38 | 34 |
| Mitt Romney ....................... | 20 | 11 | 10 | 11 | 11 | 14 | 12 | 8 | 8 |
| Mike Huckabee .................. | 17 | 8 | 4 | 4 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
| John McCain. | 14 | 16 | 15 | 14 | 17 | 14 | 22 | 24 | 29 |
| Fred Thompson.................. | 11 | 15 | 23 | 26 | 20 | 20 | 17 | NA | NA |
| Ron Paul. | 4 | 4 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | NA | NA | NA |
| Duncan Hunter. | 2 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | NA |
| Tom Tancredo................... | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | NA | NA | NA |
| Other (VOL)...................... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 | 3 | 5 |
| None (VOL) ...................... | 1 | 1 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 1 | 2 | 3 | 3 |
| Not sure........................... | 9 | 7 | 10 | 6 | 7 | 10 | 9 | 9 | 8 |

[218-219]

## IN THE REPUBLICAN PRIMARY IN Q.6b.)

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY THEY ARE A REPUBLICAN IN Q.6a OR THAT THEY WOULD VOTE
15. If (READ ITEM) were selected as the Republican nominee, would you vote for this person with enthusiasm, with some reservations, only based on who the opponent was, or not vote for that person?

|  | Vote With Enthusiasm | Vote With Some Reservations | Vote Only Based On Opponent | Not Vote For That Person | Not Sure |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mitt Romney .................................... | 35 | 25 | 19 | 12 | 9 | [223] |
| Rudy Giuliani.................................. | 33 | 38 | 15 | 11 | 3 | [220] |
| John McCain ................................... | 32 | 38 | 17 | 9 | 4 | [222] |
| Mike Huckabee .......................... | 30 | 28 | 17 | 14 | 11 | [221] |
| Fred Thompson ............................... | 29 | 32 | 19 | 11 | 9 | [224] |

## (Q.16a-Q.16f ARE ROTATED.)

16a. If the next election for president were held today, and Rudy Giuliani were the Republican candidate and Hillary Clinton were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | $7 / 07$ | 6/07 | 3/07 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rudy Giuliani. | 43 | 45 | 42 | 41 | 43 | 47 |
| Hillary Clinton. | 46 | 46 | 49 | 47 | 48 | 42 |
| Depends (VOL). | 2 | - | - | 1 | 1 | 3 |
| Neither/other (VOL) | 5 | 5 | 5 | 7 | 5 | 4 |
| Not sure. | 4 | 4 | 4 | 4 | 3 | 4 |

[225/229]

16b. If the next election for president were held today, and Mitt Romney were the Republican candidate and Hillary Clinton were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  | 12/07 | 11/07 | 9/07 | 12/06+ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Mitt Romney | 41 | 39 | 38 | 37 |
| Hillary Clinton | 48 | 50 | 51 | 47 |
| Depends (VOL) | 2 | 1 | - | 2 |
| Neither/other (VOL). | 5 | 5 | 6 | 5 |
| Not sure ... | 4 | 5 | 5 | 9 |

[226/230]

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

16c. If the next election for president were held today, and Mike Huckabee were the Republican candidate and Hillary Clinton were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? *

| Mike Huckabee ......................................................................................................................................................................... | 4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

16d. If the next election for president were held today, and Rudy Giuliani were the Republican candidate and Barack Obama were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote?

|  | 12/07* | 11/07 | $\underline{7 / 07}$ | 3/07 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Rudy Giuliani. | 40 | 42 | 40 | 45 |
| Barack Obama | 49 | 44 | 45 | 39 |
| Depends (VOL). | 3 | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| Neither/other (VOL) | 4 | 6 | 7 | 4 |
| Not sure. | 4 | 7 | 6 | 9 |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

16e. If the next election for president were held today, and Mike Huckabee were the Republican candidate and Barack Obama were the Democratic candidate, for whom would you vote? **

| Mike Huckabee | 36 | [231] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Barack Obama | 48 |  |
| Depends (VOL) | 3 |  |
| Neither/other (VOL) | 6 |  |
| Not sure | 7 |  |

16f. If the next election for president were held today, and Rudy Giuliani were the Republican candidate, Hillary Clinton were the Democratic candidate, and Ron Paul were an independent candidate, for whom would you vote? **

| Rudy Giuliani | 36 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Hillary Clinton | 45 |
| Ron Paul. | 9 |
| Depends (VOL) | 2 |
| None/other (VOL) | 3 |
| Not sure....... | 5 |

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).
16 g .Please tell me whether you strongly agree, somewhat agree, somewhat disagree, or strongly disagree with the following statement.

No matter who wins the presidential election next November, America will have a good president.

|  | 12/07 | 10/04+ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Strongly agree | 10 | 8 | [233] |
| Somewhat agree .......................... | 27 | 22 |  |
| Somewhat disagree ........................ | 23 | 20 |  |
| Strongly disagree ........................... | 33 | 45 |  |
| Not sure | 7 | 5 |  |

17a. Which of the following types of issues are the most important to you in choosing between the presidential candidates? **

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE

| Economic issues, such as jobs and economic growth ............... | 26 | [234] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| National defense issues, such as Iraq and the war on terror...... | 24 |  |
| Domestic issues, such as health and education. | 22 |  |
| Foreign policy issues, such as Iran and the Middle East ............ | 11 |  |
| Domestic issues, such as immigration... | 8 |  |
| Social issues, such as gun control and gay rights | 5 |  |
| Other (VOL) | 2 |  |
| Not sure.. | 2 |  |

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

| MARCH 2004 |  |
| :---: | :---: |
|  | 3/04 |
| Economic issues, such as jobs and economic growth ........................ | 36 |
| Domestic issues, such as health and education ................................ | 27 |
| National defense issues, such as Iraq and the war on terror ............... | 18 |
| Social issues, such as gun control and gay rights.............................. | 9 |
| Foreign policy issues, such as Iran and the Middle East and Haiti ....... | 7 |
| Not sure ..................................................................................... | 4 |

17b. Which of the following qualities are the most important to you in choosing between the presidential candidates?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE HIGHEST PERCENTAGE
Strong leader and decisive.................................. 30 [235]
Good values and character .................................. 25
Knowledgeable and experienced......................... 21
Smart and intelligent............................................. 11
Forward-looking and inspirational........................ 8
Personable and likable ......................................... 2
Other (VOL)......................................................... 1
Not sure.............................................................. 2

18a. How would you rate Rudy Giuliani on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a " 3 " means a mixed rating?

|  | Very Good Rating |  |  | Very Poor Rating |  | Cannot |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | Rate |  |
| Being easygoing and likable |  |  |  |  |  |  | [241] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * ................................................... | 20 | 26 | 25 | 10 | 14 | 5 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 .................................................... | 27 | 37 | 23 | 8 | 3 | 2 |  |
| Being a good commander-in-chief |  |  |  |  |  |  | [242] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * .................................................... | 20 | 24 | 27 | 9 | 15 | 5 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 ..................................................... | 32 | 32 | 25 | 6 | 3 | 2 |  |


| Being knowledgeable and experienced enough to handle the presidency |  |  |  |  |  |  | [237] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * | 18 | 25 | 27 | 11 | 14 | 5 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 | 30 | 32 | 26 | 7 | 3 | 2 |  |
| June 2007. | 31 | 27 | 26 | 7 | 4 | 5 |  |
| Being honest and straightforward |  |  |  |  |  |  | [239] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * | 13 | 21 | 30 | 13 | 17 | 6 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 | 20 | 30 | 30 | 13 | 5 | 2 |  |
| Shares your positions on the issues |  |  |  |  |  |  | [238] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * .................................................... | 8 | 19 | 34 | 16 | 16 | 7 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 | 12 | 33 | 34 | 13 | 5 | 3 |  |
| June 2007.............................................................. | 12 | 24 | 36 | 8 | 13 | 7 |  |
| Having high personal standards that set the proper moral tone for the country |  |  |  |  |  |  | [240] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * ................................................... | 8 | 16 | 32 | 17 | 21 | 6 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 ..................................................... | 10 | 25 | 33 | 18 | 12 | 2 |  |

* Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM A) of everyone else (686 total respondents).

18b. How would you rate Mitt Romney on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a "3" means a mixed rating?

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL ADULTS WHO SAY VERY GOOD RATING (RATING OF "4" OR "5")

|  | Very Good Rating |  |  | Very Poor Rating |  | Cannot <br> Rate |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 |  |  |
| Having high personal standards that set the proper moral tone for the country |  |  |  |  |  |  | [246] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * ................................................... | 20 | 19 | 18 | 11 | 10 | 22 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007. | 34 | 26 | 19 | 3 | 2 | 16 |  |
| Being easygoing and likable |  |  |  |  |  |  | [247] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * | 13 | 24 | 24 | 9 | 8 | 22 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007. | 22 | 33 | 20 | 5 | 2 | 18 |  |
| Being honest and straightforward |  |  |  |  |  |  | [245] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * ................................................... | 16 | 19 | 22 | 10 | 11 | 22 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007...................................................... | 28 | 29 | 19 | 4 | 3 | 17 |  |
| Being knowledgeable and experienced enough to handle the presidency |  |  |  |  |  |  | [243] |

All adults

| December 2007 * .................................................... | 9 | 17 | 28 | 12 | 12 | 22 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007...................................................... | 15 | 30 | 28 | 7 | 3 | 17 |  |
| June 2007. | 11 | 19 | 27 | 10 | 5 | 28 |  |
| Shares your positions on the issues |  |  |  |  |  |  | [244] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * | 8 | 16 | 23 | 12 | 18 | 23 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007. | 15 | 30 | 27 | 5 | 4 | 19 |  |
| June 2007 .............................................................. | 11 | 18 | 29 | 9 | 6 | 27 |  |
| Being a good commander-in-chief |  |  |  |  |  |  | [248] |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 * ................................................... | 10 | 13 | 27 | 11 | 15 | 24 |  |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007..................................................... | 18 | 23 | 30 | 5 | 4 | 20 |  |

* Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM A) of everyone else (686 total respondents).

18c. How would you rate John McCain on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a "3" means a mixed rating?

## THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL ADULTS WHO SAY VERY GOOD RATING (RATING OF "4" OR " 5 ")



Republican primary voters

December 2007........................................................... 18 25 |  | 36 | 10 | 4 | 7 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |

| Shares your positions on the issues |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| All adults |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007 **. | 10 | 17 | 34 | 16 | 12 | 11 |
| Republican primary voters |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| December 2007...................................................... | 16 | 27 | 35 | 9 | 5 | 8 |
|  | 8 | 23 | 35 | 15 | 11 | 8 |

** Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM B) of everyone else ( 682 total respondents).

18d. How would you rate Mike Huckabee on the following qualities, using a five-point scale, on which a "5" means a very good rating, a "1" means a very poor rating, and a " 3 " means a mixed rating? ${ }^{2}$

THIS TABLE HAS BEEN RANKED BY THE PERCENTAGE OF ALL ADULTS WHO SAY VERY GOOD RATING (RATING OF "4" OR " 5 ")

|  | Very Good Rating |  |  | Very Poor Rating |  | Cannot |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\underline{5}$ | 4 | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{2}$ | 1 | Rate |  |
| Being easygoing and likable |  |  |  |  |  |  | [259] |
| All adults. | 14 | 22 | 26 | 6 | 6 | 26 |  |
| Republican primary voters. | 22 | 27 | 22 | 4 | 2 | 23 |  |
| Having high personal standards that set the proper moral tone for the country |  |  |  |  |  |  | [258] |
| All adults.. | 16 | 19 | 23 | 8 | 8 | 26 |  |
| Republican primary voters. | 30 | 23 | 17 | 4 | 3 | 23 |  |
| Being honest and straightforward |  |  |  |  |  |  | [257] |
| All adults. | 14 | 18 | 23 | 9 | 8 | 28 |  |
| Republican primary voters. | 24 | 24 | 22 | 4 | 3 | 23 |  |
| Shares your positions on the issues |  |  |  |  |  |  | [256] |
| All adults.. | 7 | 15 | 25 | 12 | 13 | 28 |  |
| Republican primary voters | 14 | 23 | 26 | 8 | 5 | 24 |  |
| Being knowledgeable and experienced enough to handle the presidency |  |  |  |  |  |  | [255] |
| All adults.. | 7 | 13 | 29 | 14 | 11 | 26 |  |
| Republican primary voters ......................................... | 11 | 19 | 34 | 9 | 5 | 22 |  |
| Being a good commander-in-chief |  |  |  |  |  |  | [260] |
| ALL ADULTS................................................................. | 7 | 12 | 28 | 13 | 10 | 30 |  |
| Republican primary voters .......................................... | 13 | 17 | 30 | 9 | 5 | 26 |  |

** Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM B) of everyone else (682 total respondents).

19a. Let me mention several things you might learn about a candidate running for president. For each one, please tell me whether this should or should not disqualify someone from becoming president of the United States.
(FOR EACH OF THE FOLLOWING, ASK:) If someone (READ ITEM), do you think this should or should not disqualify this person from becoming president of the United States?
this table has been ranked by the percentage who say should disqualify someone

| Should | Should Not |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Disqualify | Disqualify | Depends | Not |
| Someone | Someone | (VOL) | $\underline{\text { Sure }}$ |


| Has tax problems with the IRS |  |  |  |  | [265] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| December 2007 **................................................ | 53 | 34 | 12 | 1 |  |
| February-March 1992 ........................................ | 50 | 37 | 11 | 2 |  |
| October 1991 | 63 | 28 | 7 | 2 |  |
| Has used cocaine in the past |  |  |  |  | [262] |
| December 2007 **. | 36 | 51 | 10 | 3 |  |
| February-March 1992 ........................................... | 50 | 37 | 11 | 2 |  |
| Had an extramarital affair |  |  |  |  | [263] |
| December 2007 **. | 30 | 63 | 5 | 2 |  |
| February-March 1992 ......................................... | 23 | 70 | 5 | 2 |  |
| October 1991 | 35 | 55 | 7 | 3 |  |
| Smoked marijuana while in college |  |  |  |  | [261] |
| December 2007 **. | 9 | 87 | 3 | 1 |  |
| February-March 1992 | 14 | 82 | 3 | 1 |  |
| October 1991 | 14 | 80 | 5 | 1 |  |
| Had cancer in the past |  |  |  |  | [264] |
| December 2007 **................................................ | 2 | 96 | 2 | - |  |
| February-March 1992 .......................................... | 5 | 90 | 4 | 1 |  |

19b. Which of the following statements is closest to your own view of the two-party system today, in terms of how well it defines issues and provides choices for voters?

|  | 12/07 | $\underline{12 / 97}$ | 9/95 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| The two-party system works fairly well. | 20 | 15 | 15 | [266] |
| The two-party system has real problems, but with some improvements it can still work well. | 47 | 55 | 54 |  |
| The two-party system is seriously broken, and the country needs a third party | 29 | 27 | 28 |  |
| Not sure | 4 | 3 | 3 |  |

## Switching subjects ...

20a. When it comes to the role of religion in the presidential election, would you say that religion is talked about too much, too little, or about the right amount?

| Too much | 45 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Too little. | 22 |
| About the right amount ................. | 30 |
| Not sure.. | 3 |

20b. Do you know what Mitt Romney's religion is? (IF "YES," ASK:) What religion is he? (DO NOT READ RESPONSES) *

Protestant (includes United Church of Christ, Baptist, Lutheran,
Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, and other Christians)........... 1
Catholic .......................................................................................... -
Jewish .............................................................................................. -
Muslim........................................................................................... -
Mormon/LDS/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints........... 59
Other
None................................................................................................................................. 1
Not sure/refused............................................................................ 39

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

20c. Do you know what Barack Obama's religion is? (IF "YES," ASK:) What religion is he? (DO NOT READ RESPONSES) **


20d. Last week, Mitt Romney explained his views on religion and his Mormon faith. Based on what you have heard, would you say that you feel comfortable with Mitt Romney and his religious beliefs, you do not feel comfortable with Mitt Romney and his religious beliefs, or don't you know enough to say either way? *

| Feel comfortable.......................................... | 43 | [270] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do not feel comfortable....................... | 18 |  |
| Don't know enough to say either way ....... | 36 |  |
| Not sure ............................................ | 3 |  |
| * Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). |  |  |

20e. Last week, Mitt Romney explained his views on religion and his Mormon faith. Based on what you have heard, would you say that you feel comfortable with Mitt Romney and that his religious beliefs will not interfere with his decisions as president, you do not feel comfortable with Mitt Romney and worry his religious beliefs will interfere with his decisions as president, or don't you know enough to say either way? **

| Feel comfortable........................................... | 39 | [271] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Do not feel comfortable..................... | 26 |  |
| Don't know enough to say either way ....... | 33 |  |
| Not sure ............................................. | 2 |  |
| ** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B). |  |  |

## Changing topics ...

21a. How satisfied are you with the state of the U.S. economy today--are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with the state of the economy?

|  | 12/07* | 9/06+ | 1/04 | 12/02 | 10/02+ | High 9/98 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Low } \\ & \text { 9/02 } \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very satisfied ............................. | 5 | 10 | 6 | 3 | 4 | 31 | 2 |
| Somewhat satisfied .................... | 27 | 33 | 45 | 33 | 27 | 55 | 32 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied ................ | 28 | 32 | 30 | 38 | 37 | 10 | 41 |
| Very dissatisfied ........................ | 40 | 25 | 18 | 25 | 31 | 3 | 24 |
| Not sure .................................. | - | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 9/02 | $7 / 02$ | 4/02 | 1/02 | 12/01 | 1/01 |
|  |  | 2 | 4 | 6 | 4 | 5 | 18 |
|  |  | 32 | 42 | 44 | 43 | 47 | 57 |
|  |  | 41 | 39 | 33 | 39 | 32 | 18 |
|  |  | 24 | 14 | 15 | 13 | 15 | 6 |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | 2 | 1 | 1 | 1 |
|  |  | 4/00+ | 10/99 | 12/98 | 10/98+ | 9/98 | 12/97 |
|  |  | 29 | 23 | 26 | 27 | 31 | 18 |
|  |  | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 55 | 52 |
|  |  | 12 | 17 | 13 | 12 | 10 | 20 |


| 6 | 7 | 6 | 5 | 3 | 8 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| $\frac{9 / 97}{13}$ | $\frac{6 / 97}{10}$ | $\frac{3 / 97}{13}$ | $\frac{12 / 96}{9}$ | $\frac{9 / 96}{7}$ | $\frac{6 / 96}{5}$ |
| 52 | 51 | 45 | 51 | 49 | 43 |
| 23 | 27 | 27 | 27 | 30 | 32 |
| 10 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 12 | 18 |
| 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 | 2 |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{5 / 96+}{4}$ | $\frac{3 / 96}{3}$ | $\frac{1 / 96}{3}$ | $\frac{7 / 95}{4}$ | $\frac{4 / 95}{4}$ | $\frac{12 / 94}{4}$ |
| 43 | 39 | 37 | 39 | 40 | 41 |
| 38 | 37 | 38 | 35 | 37 | 38 |
| 14 | 19 | 19 | 21 | 18 | 15 |
| 1 | 2 | 3 | 1 | 1 | 2 |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.
21b. How satisfied are you with your own financial situation today--are you very satisfied, somewhat satisfied, somewhat dissatisfied, or very dissatisfied with your financial situation?

|  | 12/07* | 1/04 | 12/02 | 10/02+ | 7/02 | 1/02 | 1/01 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { High } \\ & \text { 9/98 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Low } \\ 10 / 02+ \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Very satisfied ......................... | 21 | 19 | 17 | 18 | 16 | 19 | 21 | 26 | 18 |
| Somewhat satisfied ................ | 46 | 50 | 44 | 40 | 47 | 50 | 50 | 52 | 40 |
| Somewhat dissatisfied............ | 17 | 18 | 21 | 23 | 24 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 23 |
| Very dissatisfied .................... | 16 | 13 | 17 | 19 | 13 | 12 | 11 | 7 | 19 |
| Not sure .............................. | - | 1 | 1 | - | - | - | 1 | 1 | - |
|  |  | 4/00+ | 10/99 | 9/99 | 12/98 | 9/98 | $\underline{12 / 97}$ |  |  |
|  |  | 25 | 21 | 22 | 25 | 26 | 20 |  |  |
|  |  | 51 | 53 | 50 | 51 | 52 | 51 |  |  |
|  |  | 13 | 14 | 18 | 13 | 14 | 16 |  |  |
|  |  | $10$ | 11 | 10 | 10 | 7 | 12 |  |  |
|  |  | 1 | 1 | - | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 9/97 | 6/97 | 3/97 | 12/96 | 12/94 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 19 | 16 | 17 | 16 | 13 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 49 | 50 | 48 | 50 | 48 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 17 | 20 | 20 | 21 | 24 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 14 | 13 | 14 | 12 | 14 |  |  |
|  |  |  | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 | 1 |  |  |

[^2]21c. Do you think that there will or will not be an economic recession during the next twelve months?

|  | 12/07** | 1/01 | 12/00 | 10/00+ | 6/00+ | $3 / 00$ | 12/99 | 10/99 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Will be an economic recession .. | 56 | 39 | 43 | 26 | 30 | 31 | 23 | 30 |
| Will not be an economic recession ...... | 31 | 48 | 43 | 55 | 53 | 55 | 66 | 56 |
| Not sure......................................... | 13 | 13 | 14 | 19 | 17 | 14 | 11 | 14 |
|  | 7/97 | 6/97 | 4/97 | 1/97 | 3/96 | 12/90 | 10/90 | $\begin{aligned} & 9 / 15- \\ & 18 / 90 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |
|  | 22 | 15 | 19 | 23 | 32 | 73 | 66 | 51 |
|  | 68 | 77 | 70 | 67 | 53 | 19 | 24 | 35 |
|  | 10 | 8 | 11 | 10 | 15 | 8 | 10 | 14 |
|  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 9 / 4- \\ & 5 / 90 \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ | 8/90 | $7 / 90$ | 5/90 | 4/90 | 3/90 | 1/90 |
|  |  | 58 | 57 | 25 | 30 | 23 | 30 | 31 |
|  |  | 30 | 26 | 49 | 57 | 64 | 56 | 56 |

** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

22. Let me read you a number of aspects dealing with the economy, for each please tell me whether this is currently affecting you a great deal, quite a bit, just some, or very little. If this does not apply to you, just say so. *
this table has been ranked by the percentage who say a great deal or quite a bit
$\left.\begin{array}{lcccccccc} & \begin{array}{c}\text { A Great } \\ \text { Deal }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Quite } \\ \text { A Bit }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Just } \\ \text { Some }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Very } \\ \text { Little }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Does Not } \\ \text { Apply }\end{array} & \begin{array}{c}\text { Not } \\ \text { Sure }\end{array} \\ \text { The price of gasoline and home heating oil..... } & 51 & & 19 & & 21 & & 5 & 4\end{array}\right)$

## Switching subjects . .

23. Do you think the fact that the American economy has become increasingly global is good because it has opened up new markets for American products and resulted in more jobs, or bad because it has subjected American companies and employees to unfair competition and cheap labor?

|  |  | $\frac{12 / 07^{* *}}{}$ | $\frac{6 / 97}{42}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Globalization has been good .................... | 28 |  |  |
| [309] |  |  |  |
| Globalization has been bad ................... | 58 | 48 |  |
| About equally good and bad (VOL) ........ | 11 | 7 |  |
| Not sure ....................................................... | 3 | 3 |  |
| ** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B). |  |  |  |

24a. President Bush recently announced that the mortgage industry has agreed to provide assistance for some homeowners with subprime mortgages. The voluntary agreement would freeze interest rates for some of those who are now making payments on time, but whose payments are scheduled to rise, with the goal of helping them avoid foreclosure. Based on what you have heard, do you feel this plan does enough to address the problem, does too much, or does not do enough? *

$$
\begin{array}{cll}
\text { Does enough to address the problem .................... } & 21 \\
\text { Does too much to address the problem .............. } & 14 \\
\text { Does not do enough to address the problem ........ } & 52 \\
\text { Not sure ................................................ } & 13 \\
\text { * Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A). }
\end{array}
$$

24b. President Bush recently announced that the mortgage industry has agreed to provide assistance for some homeowners with subprime mortgages. The voluntary agreement would freeze interest rates for some of those who are now making payments on time, but whose payments are scheduled to rise, with the goal of helping them avoid foreclosure. Based on what you have heard, do you favor or oppose this plan? **
Favor....................................................................................................................................... 12
Oppose........
[311]
Not sure........
** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

On the issue of immigration . . .

25a. Would you say that immigration helps the United States more than it hurts it, OR immigration hurts the United States more than it helps it?

|  |  | $\frac{12 / 07}{}$ | $\frac{6 / 07}{46}$ | $\frac{7 / 06}{45}$ | $\frac{6 / 06}{44}$ | $\frac{4 / 06}{45}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Helps more than it hurts .................... | $\frac{12 / 05}{37}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| Hurts more than it helps ................ | 52 | 44 | 42 | 45 | 45 | 53 |
| Not sure ...................................... | 9 | 10 | 13 | 11 | 10 | 10 |

25b. Which of these statements comes closer to your point of view?
Statement A: Immigration is an economic benefit to the United States because immigrant workers fulfill jobs in America that citizens either do not want or cannot do.

Statement B: Immigration is an economic threat to the United States because immigrant workers take jobs that would otherwise be fulfilled by American citizens.

|  | 12/07 | 4/05 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement $\mathbf{A}$ /immigration is an economic benefit .... | 40 | 46 |
| Statement B/immigration is an economic threat...... | 43 | 45 |
| Depends/some of both (VOL). | 13 | 7 |
| Not sure | 4 | 2 |

[312]

Not sure

## Now thinking about Iraq...

26a. Do you think the U.S. goal of achieving victory in Iraq is still possible, or not?


26b. Do you think the recent increase in troop levels in Iraq is helping the situation there, is hurting the situation there, or is not making a difference either way?

|  |  | $\frac{12 / 07}{}$ | $\frac{9 / 07}{33}$ | $\frac{7 / 07}{29}$ | $\frac{4 / 07}{24}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Helping the situation ................................... | 37 | 33 | 14 | 15 | 18 |
| Hurting the situation ........................... | 14 | 22 |  |  |  |
| Not making a difference either way.......... | 44 | 48 | 49 | 48 |  |
| Not sure ................................................. | 5 | 4 | 4 | 6 |  |

26c. When it comes to the war in Iraq, which of the following statements comes closer to your point of view?
Statement A: The most responsible thing we can do is find a way to withdraw most of our troops from Iraq by the beginning of 2009.

Statement B: The most responsible thing we can do is to remain in Iraq until the situation in the country is stable.

|  | $\frac{12 / 07^{*}}{}$ | $\frac{11 / 07}{55}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Statement A/withdraw most troops by 2009 ......... | 57 | 50 |
| Statement B/remain until the situation is stable.... | 40 | 40 |
| Not sure............................................................ | 3 | 5 |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).

27. Thinking about the situation today in Iraq, do you think the violence in that country is BETTER described as Iraqis fighting against each other in a civil war OR Iraqis and foreign terrorists fighting against American soldiers?

|  | 12/07* | 12/06 | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 10/13- } \\ & 16 / 06+ \\ & \hline \end{aligned}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Iraqis fighting against each other in a civil war. | 46 | 42 | 40 | [317] |
| Iraqis and foreign terrorists fighting against American soldiers .... | 24 | 30 | 31 |  |
| Some of both (VOL) .............................................................. | 24 | 23 | 26 |  |
| Not sure .................. | 6 | 5 | 3 |  |

## Getting near the end of the survey . . .

28a. If Iran continues with its nuclear research and is close to developing a nuclear weapon, do you believe that the United States should or should not initiate military action to destroy Iran's ability to make nuclear weapons? (IF "SHOULD" OR "SHOULD NOT," ASK:) And do you feel strongly about that, or not?

|  | 12/07* | 3/07 | 9/06+ | 7/06 | 4/06 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Should Initiate Military Action |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Feel strongly | 38 | 33 | 38 | 37 | 33 | [318] |
| Do not feel strongly ............... | 10 | 10 | 16 | 11 | 9 |  |
| Should NOT Initiate Military Action |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Do not feel strongly ............................ | 8 | 12 | 12 | 11 | 13 |  |
| Feel strongly ..................................... | 34 | 35 | 27 | 29 | 33 |  |
| Depends (VOL) ............................... | NA | NA | NA | NA | 5 |  |
| Not sure .......................................... | 10 | 10 | 7 | 12 | 7 |  |

* Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

28b. As you may know, United States intelligence agencies recently announced that Iran stopped its nuclear weapons program in 2003. How much confidence do you have in the intelligence agencies regarding this report--a great deal of confidence, quite a bit, just some, or very little confidence? **

A great deal of confidence................. 6
Quite a bit of confidence.................... 11
Just some confidence........................ 33
Very little confidence.......................... 46
Not sure ............................................ 4
** Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM B).

FACTUALS: Now I am going to ask you a few questions for statistical purposes only.
F1. Are you currently registered to vote at this address?

| Registered ........................................... | 91 | [321] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Not registered............................... | 7 |  |
| Not sure ................................. | 2 |  |

F2a. A lot of people are unable to get out and vote for many reasons. Did you happen to vote in the November 2004 election for president? (IF "YES," ASK:) For whom did you vote-George W. Bush, John Kerry, or someone else?

```
Voted-George W. Bush ................ }3
Voted-John Kerry ......................... }3
Voted-someone else..................... 6
    Voted—refused (VOL)................... 2
Did not vote .................................... }1
    Not sure ........................................ 4
```

F2b. Which of the following media do you turn to most frequently for information about the presidential campaign--newspapers, magazines, radio, cable television, broadcast television, Internet news Web sites, or blogs?

|  | $\underline{12 / 07}$ | 10/96+ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Newspapers ................................... | 15 | 27 | [323-324] |
| Magazines ..................................... | 2 | 3 |  |
| Radio | 8 | 6 |  |
| Television | 54 | 56 |  |
| Cable television. | 38 | NA |  |
| Broadcast television. | 16 | NA |  |
| Internet | 12 | 2 |  |
| Internet news Web sites ................. | 12 | NA |  |
| Blogs..... | - | NA |  |
| All (VOL). | 6 | 4 |  |
| None (VOL) | 1 | 1 |  |
| Not sure................................... | 2 | 1 |  |

${ }^{1}$ In October 1996, trend was just television and not cable and broadcast as separate punches and trend had only internet, not separate punches for blogs and internet news websites.

+ Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

F3. Are you currently employed? (IF CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) What type of work do you do?
(IF NOT CURRENTLY EMPLOYED:) Are you a student, a homemaker, retired, or unemployed and looking for work?
Currently Employed
Professional/ manager ..... 23
White-collar worker ..... 21
Blue-collar worker ..... 13
Farmer, rancher ..... -
Not Currently Employed
Student. ..... 3
Homemaker ..... 7
Retired ..... 27
Unemployed, looking for work ..... 3
Other ..... -
Not sure ..... 3

F4. What is the last grade that you completed in school?

| Grade school | 1 | [333-334] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Some high school. | 7 |  |
| High school graduate | 21 |  |
| Some college, no degree. | 17 |  |
| Vocational training/2-year college | 13 |  |
| 4-year college/bachelor's degree | 23 |  |
| Some postgraduate work, no degree | 2 |  |
| 2 or 3 years' postgraduate work/master's degree ... | 11 |  |
| Doctoral/law degree ............................................. | 3 |  |
| Not sure/refused. | 2 |  |

F5. Are you currently single and never married, unmarried and living with a partner, married, separated, widowed, or divorced?

| Single | 17 | [335] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unmarried and living with a partner........... | 3 |  |
| Married ................................................. | 60 |  |
| Separated.............................................. | 1 |  |
| Widowed .............................................. | 9 |  |
| Divorced | 8 |  |
| Other (VOL) | - |  |
| Not sure/refused .................................. | 2 |  |

F6. Thinking about your general approach to issues, do you consider yourself to be liberal, moderate, or conservative? (IF "LIBERAL" OR "CONSERVATIVE," ASK:) Do you consider yourself to be very (liberal/conservative) or somewhat (liberal/conservative)?

| Very liberal. | 10 | [336] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Somewhat liberal. | 14 |  |
| Moderate. | 32 |  |
| Somewhat conservative. | 19 |  |
| Very conservative. | 19 |  |
| Not sure | 6 |  |

F7a. What is your religion?

| Protestant (includes Baptist, Lutheran, Methodist, Episcopal, Presbyterian, and other Christians). | 51 | CONTINUE | [337] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Catholic.. | 24 |  |  |
| Jewish | 2 | Skip to Q.F8 |  |
| Muslim. | - |  |  |
| Mormon/LDS/Church of Jesus Christ of Latter Day Saints..... | 2 |  |  |
| Other ............................................................................. | 7 |  |  |
| None.. | 10 | CONTINUE |  |
| Not sure/refused. | 4 |  |  |

(ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY PROTESTANT, OTHER, NONE, OR NOT SURE IN Q.F7a.)
F7b. Would you describe yourself as either a fundamentalist or an evangelical Christian, or would you not describe yourself that way?


F8. How often do you attend services at a church, synagogue, mosque, or other place of worship?

| Never | 16 | [339] |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Once a year | 5 |  |
| A few times a year. | 19 |  |
| Once a month | 5 |  |
| About twice a month | 8 |  |
| Once a week or more often | 42 |  |
| Not sure.. | 5 |  |

F9a. Are you a current or retired labor union member?

## (ASK ONLY OF RESPONDENTS WHO SAY NO OR NOT SURE IN Q.F9a.)

F9b. Is anyone else in your household a current or retired labor union member?

| Labor union member | 15 |
| :---: | :---: |
| Labor union household | 8 |
| Non-union household. | 73 |
| Not sure | 4 |

F10. If you added together the yearly income of all the members of your family who were living at home last year, would the total be less than ten thousand dollars, between ten thousand dollars and twenty thousand dollars, between twenty thousand dollars and thirty thousand dollars, between thirty thousand dollars and forty thousand dollars, between forty thousand dollars and fifty thousand dollars, between fifty thousand dollars and seventy-five thousand dollars, between seventy-five thousand dollars and one hundred thousand dollars, or would the total be more than that?

| , |
| :---: |
| Between \$10,000 and \$20,000 |
| Between \$20,000 and \$30,000... |
| Between \$30,000 and \$40,000 |
| Between \$40,000 and \$50,000 |
| Between \$50,000 and \$75,000 |
| Between \$75,000 and \$100,000 |
| More than \$100,000 |
| Not sure/refused. |

The Wall Street Journal / NBC News poll was based on nationwide telephone interviews of 1,008 American adults, conducted Dec. 14-17 by the polling organizations of Peter Hart and Bill McInturff.

The sample was drawn in the following manner: 523 geographic points were randomly selected proportionate to the population of each region and, within each region, by size of place. Individuals were selected by a method that gave all telephone numbers, listed and unlisted, an equal chance of being included.

One adult, 18 years or older, was selected from each household by a procedure to provide a balance of respondents by sex. The data's margin of error is plus or minus 3.1 percentage points; sample tolerances for subgroups are larger.


[^0]:    ${ }^{1}$ Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM A) of everyone else ( 686 total respondents).

    + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

[^1]:    ${ }^{2}$ Asked only of respondents who say they are Republicans (Q.6a) or respondents who say they will vote in the Republican primary in (Q.6b) and half (FORM B) of everyone else (682 total respondents).

    + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

[^2]:    * Asked of one-half the respondents (FORM A).
    + Results shown reflect responses among registered voters.

