# PEW RESEARCH CENTER FOR THE PEOPLE \& THE PRESS SEPTEMBER 2007 POLITICAL SURVEY <br> TOPLINE FOR RELEASE <br> September 12-16, 2007 <br> $\mathrm{N}=1501$ 

## QUESTIONS 1 AND 3 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED

QUESTIONS 2 AND 4-6 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

## ASK ALL:

Q. 7 How much thought, if any, have you given to candidates who may be running for president in 2008? [READ]

|  |  | July | June | April | March | Feb | Dec |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2006}$ |
| 27 | A lot | 30 | 29 | 26 | 24 | 24 | 23 |
| 33 | Some | 38 | 34 | 34 | 36 | 34 | 36 |
| 21 | Not much | 16 | 20 | 21 | 20 | 22 | 20 |
| 17 | None at all | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 18 | 20 |
| $\underline{2}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL. - DO NOT READ) | 1 | 1 | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{2}$ | $\underline{1}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

## NO QUESTIONS 8-9

ASK ALL:
PARTY In politics TODAY, do you consider yourself a Republican, Democrat, or Independent?
IF ANSWERED 3, 4, 5 OR 9 IN PARTY, ASK:
PARTYLN As of today do you lean more to the Republican Party or more to the Democratic Party?

|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) (VOL.) |  |  | Lean | Lean |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | No | Other | DK/ |  |  |
|  |  |  |  | Preference | Party | Ref | Rep | Dem |
| September, 2007 | 27 | 32 | 32 | 6 | * | $3=100$ | 8 | 16 |
| August, 2007 | 26 | 32 | 32 | 5 | 1 | $4=100$ | 10 | 16 |
| July, 2007 | 27 | 32 | 34 | 4 | * | $3=100$ | 11 | 17 |
| June, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 32 | 6 | * | $3=100$ | 10 | 17 |
| April, 2007 | 25 | 28 | 40 | 5 | * | $2=100$ | 13 | 17 |
| March, 2007 | 25 | 36 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ | 12 | 16 |
| February, 2007 | 25 | 34 | 34 | 4 | * | $3=100$ | 10 | 18 |
| Mid-January, 2007 | 24 | 35 | 34 | 3 | * | $4=100$ | 12 | 18 |
| Early-January, 2007 | 23 | 31 | 39 | 4 | * | $3=100$ | 12 | 18 |
| December, 2006 | 25 | 35 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ | 11 | 17 |
| Mid-November, 2006 | - 25 | 36 | 32 | 4 | * | $3=100$ | 9 | 18 |
| Late October, 2006 | 26 | 32 | 33 | 5 | 1 | $3=100$ | 10 | 16 |
| Early October, 2006 | 27 | 34 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ | 12 | 15 |
| Early September, 2006 | 630 | 34 | 30 | 3 | * | $3=100$ | 10 | 14 |
| August, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 30 | 4 | * | $3=100$ | 12 | 14 |
| July, 2006 | 29 | 33 | 31 | 4 | 1 | $2=100$ | 11 | 14 |
| June, 2006 | 29 | 34 | 31 | 4 | * | $2=100$ | 11 | 16 |
| April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 30 | 5 | * | $4=100$ | 10 | 14 |
| Early April, 2006 | 29 | 32 | 33 | 3 | * | $3=100$ | 12 | 16 |
| March, 2006 | 28 | 34 | 30 | 4 | * | $4=100$ | 11 | 15 |
| February, 2006 | 30 | 33 | 31 | 3 | * | $3=100$ | 11 | 16 |
| January, 2006 | 28 | 32 | 32 | 5 | * | $3=100$ | 10 | 15 |

PARTY/PARTYLN CONTINUED...

|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Republican | Democrat | Independent | (VOL.) <br> No <br> Preference | (VOL.) Other Party | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \text { Ref } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Lean } \\ & \text { Rep } \end{aligned}$ | Lean Dem |
| Yearly Totals |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 2006 | 27.6 | 32.8 | 30.3 | 5.0 | . 4 | 3.9 $=100$ | 10.2 | 14.5 |
| 2005 | 29.2 | 32.8 | 30.3 | 4.5 | . 3 | $2.8=100$ | 10.2 | 14.9 |
| 2004 | 29.5 | 33.1 | 30.0 | 4.0 | . 4 | $3.0=100$ | 11.8 | 13.6 |
| 2003 | 29.8 | 31.4 | 31.2 | 4.7 | . 5 | $2.5=100$ | 12.1 | 13.0 |
| 2002 | 30.3 | 31.2 | 30.1 | 5.1 | . 7 | $2.7=100$ | 12.6 | 11.6 |
| 2001 | 29.2 | 33.6 | 28.9 | 5.1 | . 5 | 2.7=100 | 11.7 | 11.4 |
| 2001 Post-Sept 11 | 30.9 | 31.8 | 27.9 | 5.2 | . 6 | $3.6=100$ | 11.7 | 9.4 |
| 2001 Pre-Sept 11 | 28.2 | 34.6 | 29.5 | 5.0 | . 5 | $2.1=100$ | 11.7 | 12.5 |
| 2000 | 27.5 | 32.5 | 29.5 | 5.9 | . 5 | $4.0=100$ | 11.6 | 11.6 |
| 1999 | 26.6 | 33.5 | 33.7 | 3.9 | . 5 | $1.9=100$ | 13.0 | 14.5 |
| 1998 | 27.5 | 33.2 | 31.9 | 4.6 | . 4 | 2.4=100 | 11.8 | 13.5 |
| 1997 | 28.2 | 33.3 | 31.9 | 4.0 | . 4 | $2.3=100$ | 12.3 | 13.8 |
| 1996 | 29.2 | 32.7 | 33.0 | $5.2=100$ |  |  | 12.7 | 15.6 |
| 1995 | 31.4 | 29.7 | 33.4 | $5.4=100$ |  |  | 14.4 | 12.9 |
| 1994 | 29.8 | 31.8 | 33.8 | $4.6=100$ |  |  | 14.3 | 12.6 |
| 1993 | 27.4 | 33.8 | 34.0 | $4.8=100$ |  |  | 11.8 | 14.7 |
| 1992 | 27.7 | 32.7 | 35.7 | $3.9=100$ |  |  | 13.8 | 15.8 |
| 1991 | 30.9 | 31.4 | 33.2 | $4.5=100$ |  |  | 14.6 | 10.8 |
| 1990 | 31.0 | 33.1 | 29.1 | $6.8=100$ |  |  | 12.4 | 11.3 |
| 1989 | 33 | 33 | 34=100 |  |  |  |  |  |
| 1987 | 26 | 35 | $39=100$ |  |  |  |  |  |

## ASK ALL:

Q. 10 If there is a primary election or caucus in your state early next year, how likely is it that you will vote in the Republican or Democratic primary for President? [READ IN ORDER]

|  |  | Feb $^{1}$ <br> 200 |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 56 | Very likely | $\underline{60}$ |
| 19 | Somewhat likely | 18 |
| 6 | Not too likely | 7 |
| 13 | Not at all likely | 11 |
| 1 | No primary (VOL.) | 1 |
| $\underline{5}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 3 |
| $\mathbf{1 0 0}$ |  |  |

1 In February 2000, the question read, "If there is a primary election in your state this year, how likely is it that you will vote in either the Republican or Democratic primary for president?"

## IF PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2,9 ASK Q. 11 BEFORE Q. 12

IF PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1 ASK Q. 12 BEFORE Q. 11
ASK OF DEMOCRATS AND INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=2 OR PARTY=3) ONLY:
Q. 11 Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Democratic presidential nomination? AS A GROUP, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, fair candidates or poor candidates?

## BASED ON DEMOCRATS [N=470]:

|  | Feb | Jan | Sept |  | Feb | Oct | Jan |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2003}$ |  | $\underline{1992}$ | $\underline{1991}$ | $\frac{1988}{5}$ |
| 15 | Excellent | 10 | 9 |  | 6 |  | 6 | 3 |

BASED ON INDEPENDENTS [ $\mathrm{N}=484$ ]:

|  | Feb | Jan | Sept | Feb | Oct | Jan |  |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2004}$ | $\underline{2003}$ |  | $\underline{1992}$ | $\underline{1991}$ |$\frac{1988}{2}$

ASK OF REPUBLICANS AND INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=1 OR PARTY=3) ONLY:
Q. 12 Overall, what's your impression of the candidates running for the Republican presidential nomination? As a group, would you say they are excellent candidates, good candidates, fair candidates or poor candidates?

BASED ON REPUBLICANS [N=418]:

|  |  | Oct | Jan |
| ---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{1995}$ | $\underline{1988}$ |
| 9 | Excellent | 46 | 5 |
| 40 | Good | 38 | 32 |
| 35 | Fair | 5 | 3 |
| 7 | Poor | $\underline{5}$ | $\underline{4}$ |
| $\underline{9}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{5}$ | 100 |

BASED ON INDEPENDENTS [N=484]:

|  |  | Oct | Jan |
| :---: | :--- | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | $\underline{1995}$ | $\underline{1988}$ |
| 1 | Excellent | 25 | 32 |
| 20 | Good | 53 | 44 |
| 50 | Fair | 17 | 10 |
| 19 | Poor | $\underline{3}$ | $\underline{12}$ |
| $\underline{10}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | 100 | 100 |

ASK OF DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2)

ONLY:
Q. 13 I'm going to read you the names of some DEMOCRATIC presidential candidates. Who would you most like to see nominated as the Democratic Party's candidate for president in 2008? [READ AND
RANDOMIZE. ACCEPT VOLUNTEERED RESPONSE IF OFFERED BEFORE FULL LIST IS
READ. IF 98 'DON'T KNOW' PROBE ONCE: Is there anyone you are leaning toward as of today?]
BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=568]:

|  |  |  |  |  | WITHOUT GORE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | July | Apr | Mar | July | Apr | Mar |
|  |  | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ | $\underline{2007}$ |
| 42 | Hillary Clinton | 40 | 34 | 35 | 44 | 39 | 39 |
| 25 | Barack Obama | 21 | 24 | 26 | 24 | 27 | 28 |
| 14 | John Edwards | 11 | 18 | 16 | 13 | 21 | 19 |
| 3 | Bill Richardson | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 2 | 2 |
| 2 | Dennis Kucinich | 2 | 1 | * | 2 | 1 | * |
| 2 | Joe Biden | 2 | 1 | 1 | 3 | 1 | 2 |
| 1 | Chris Dodd | 1 | * | * | 1 | * | * |
| n/a | Al Gore ^ | 12 | 14 | 12 | -- | -- | -- |
| 1 | Other (VOL.) [SPECIFY] | 1 | * | 0 | 1 | * | * |
| 2 | None of them (VOL.) | 2 | 5 | 3 | 3 | 5 | 4 |
| 8 | Don't know/Haven't thought about it (VOL.) | 6 | 2 | 5 | 6 | 3 | 5 |
| $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{0}$ | * | 1 | 0 | 1 | 1 |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 | 100 |

$\wedge$ Al Gore not included on list beginning in September. Trends recalculated by substituting in Gore supporters’ second choice.
IF ANSWERED (1-96 IN Q.13) ASK:
Q. 14 And who would be your SECOND choice? [READ REMAINING NAMES IF NECESSARY]

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=568]:

| $1^{\text {st }}$ | $2^{\text {nd }}$ | Com- |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| choice | choice | bined |  |
| 42 | 24 | 66 | Hillary Clinton |
| 25 | 28 | 53 | Barack Obama |
| 14 | 17 | 31 | John Edwards |
| 3 | 3 | 6 | Bill Richardson |
| 2 | 2 | 4 | Dennis Kucinich |
| 2 | 3 | 5 | Joe Biden |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | Chris Dodd |
| 1 | 1 |  | Other (VOL.) [SPECIFY] |
| 2 | 5 |  | None of them (VOL.) |
| 8 | 6 |  | Don't know/Haven't thought about it (VOL.) |
| * | 0 |  | Refused (VOL.) |
| n/a | 10 |  | No first choice |
| 100 | 100 |  |  |

ASK OF REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1) ONLY :
Q. 15 I'm going to read you the names of some REPUBLICAN presidential candidates. Who would you most like to see nominated as the Republican Party's candidate for president in 2008? [READ AND RANDOMIZE. ACCEPT VOLUNTEERED RESPONSE IF OFFERED BEFORE FULL IST IS READ. IF 98 'DON'T KNOW' PROBE ONCE: Is there anyone you are leaning toward as of today?]

BASED ON REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=467]:

|  |  | July | Apr | Mar |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 32 | Rudy Giuliani | 27 | 32 | 33 |
| 21 | Fred Thompson | 18 | 10 | n/a |
| 15 | John McCain | 16 | 23 | 22 |
| 9 | Mitt Romney | 10 | 8 | 8 |
| 6 | Newt Gingrich | 8 | 9 | 7 |
| 4 | Mike Huckabee | 1 | 3 | 2 |
| 2 | Sam Brownback | 1 | * | 2 |
| 1 | Ron Paul | 2 | n/a | n/a |
| 1 | Tom Tancredo | 1 | n/a | n/a |
| n/a | Tommy Thompson | 1 | 2 | 3 |
| n/a | Jim Gilmore | n/a | * | 3 |
| n/a | Duncan Hunter | n/a | 1 | 1 |
| 1 | Other (VOL. DO NOT READ) | 1 | 1 | 2 |
| 2 | None of them (VOL. DO NOT READ) | 3 | 3 | 5 |
| 6 | Don't know/Haven't thought about it (VOL.) | 11 | 8 | 12 |
| $\stackrel{*}{*}$ | Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) | * | * | * |
| 100 |  | 100 | 100 | 100 |

IF ANSWERED (1-96 IN Q.10) ASK:
Q. 16 And who would be your SECOND choice? [READ REMAINING NAMES IF NECESSARY]

## BASED ON REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=467]:

| $1^{\text {st }}$ <br> choice | $2^{\text {nd }}$ <br> choice | Com- <br> bined |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :--- |
|  | $\frac{22}{52}$ |  | Rudy Giuliani |
| 21 | 15 | 36 | Fred Thompson |
| 15 | 15 | 30 | John McCain |
| 9 | 12 | 21 | Mitt Romney |
| 6 | 6 | 12 | Newt Gingrich |
| 4 | 4 | 8 | Mike Huckabee |
| 2 | 1 | 3 | Sam Brownback |
| 1 | 1 | 2 | Ron Paul |
| 1 | $*$ | 1 | Tom Tancredo |
| 1 | 1 |  | Other (VOL.) |
| 2 | 7 |  | None of them (VOL.) |
| 6 | 8 |  | Don't know/Haven't thought about it (VOL.) |
| $*$ | $*$ |  | Refused (VOL. DO NOT READ) |
| $\frac{\mathrm{n} / \mathrm{a}}{100}$ | $\underline{8}$ |  | No first choice |
| 100 |  |  |  |

ASK OF DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2) ONLY:
Q. 17 Now I have a different kind of question...as I say some words or phrases, tell me whether [READ CANDIDATE FIRST AND LAST NAMES IN RANDOM ORDER] comes to mind. (For example,) who comes to mind when I say [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], [PROMPT REGULARLY WITH CANDIDATE LAST NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS ABOVE]

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=568]:

|  |  | (VOL.) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  | Hillary | Barack | John | (VOL.) | All/ | (VOL.) | DK/ |
|  |  | Clinton | Obama | Edwards | Other | Multiple | None | Ref. |
| a. | Energetic | 33 | 40 | 12 | * | 7 | 2 | $6=100$ |
| b. | Honest | 24 | 32 | 19 | 1 | 6 | 9 | $9=100$ |
| c. | Friendly | 22 | 31 | 28 | * | 11 | 2 | 6=100 |
| d. | Smart | 52 | 23 | 8 | * | 13 | 1 | $3=100$ |
| e. | Compassionate | 33 | 25 | 24 | * | 5 | 3 | $10=100$ |
| f. | Tough | 67 | 14 | 7 | * | 2 | 2 | $8=100$ |
| g . | Down-to-earth | 28 | 30 | 27 | 1 | 4 | 3 | $7=100$ |
| h. | Optimistic | 24 | 41 | 19 | * | 5 | 2 | $9=100$ |
| i. | Even-tempered | 25 | 32 | 26 | * | 5 | 2 | $10=100$ |

## ASK OF DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2)

 ONLY:Q. 18 And which candidate do you think has the best chance of winning the general election against a Republican next November? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]:

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=568]:

| 53 | Hillary Clinton |
| :---: | :--- |
| 20 | Barack Obama |
| 16 | John Edwards |
| $*$ | Other (VOL.) |
| 3 | All/Multiple (VOL.) |
| $*$ | None (VOL.) |
| $\frac{8}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

ASK OF REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1) ONLY:
Q. 19 Now I have a different kind of question...as I say some words or phrases, tell me whether [READ CANDIDATE FIRST AND LAST NAMES IN RANDOM ORDER] comes to mind. (For example,) who comes to mind when I say [INSERT ITEM; RANDOMIZE], [PROMPT REGULARLY WITH CANDIDATE LAST NAMES IN SAME ORDER AS ABOVE]

BASED ON REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=467]:

|  |  | Rudy Giuliani | Fred <br> Thompson | Mitt <br> Romney | John <br> McCain | (VOL.) <br> Other | All/ <br> Multiple | (VOL.) <br> None | $\begin{aligned} & \text { DK/ } \\ & \text { Ref. } \end{aligned}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| a. | Energetic | 48 | 8 | 14 | 11 | 1 | 3 | 2 | $13=100$ |
| b. | Honest | 22 | 16 | 12 | 21 | 1 | 5 | 12 | $11=100$ |
| c. | Friendly | 36 | 20 | 11 | 12 | 1 | 6 | 2 | $12=100$ |
| d. | Smart | 29 | 17 | 12 | 17 | 2 | 10 | 2 | $11=100$ |
| e. | Compassionate | 37 | 10 | 11 | 18 | 1 | 2 | 5 | $16=100$ |
| f. | Tough | 39 | 18 | 2 | 26 | 2 | 2 | 1 | $10=100$ |
| g. | Down-to-earth | 27 | 28 | 8 | 19 | 1 | 3 | 4 | $10=100$ |
| h. | Optimistic | 37 | 17 | 13 | 12 | * | 5 | 3 | $13=100$ |
| i. | Even-tempered | 19 | 26 | 13 | 17 | 1 | 2 | 3 | $19=100$ |

## ASK OF REPUBLICANS AND REPUBLICAN LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=1 OR PARTYLN=1)

 ONLY:Q. 20 And which candidate do you think has the best chance of winning the general election against a Democrat next November? [READ AND RANDOMIZE]:

BASED ON REPUBLICAN AND REPUBLICAN-LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=467]:

| 49 | Rudy Giuliani |
| :---: | :--- |
| 19 | Fred Thompson |
| 4 | Mitt Romney |
| 12 | John McCain |
| 2 | Other (VOL.) |
| 2 | All/Multiple (VOL.) |
| 2 | None (VOL.) |
| $\frac{10}{100}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) |

## ASK OF DEMOCRATS AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING INDEPENDENTS (PARTY=2 OR PARTYLN=2)

 ONLY:Q. 21 If Al Gore said he was supporting a presidential candidate would you be more likely to vote for that candidate, less likely to vote for that candidate or wouldn't it make any difference?

BASED ON DEMOCRATIC AND DEMOCRATIC LEANING REGISTERED VOTERS [N=568]:

|  |  | Early Jan <br> $\underline{2004}^{2}$ |
| :---: | :--- | :---: |
| 21 | More likely to vote | 22 |
| 7 | Less likely to vote | 10 |
| 69 | Wouldn't make a difference | 65 |
| $\underline{3}$ | Don't know/Refused (VOL.) | $\underline{3}$ |
| 100 |  | 100 |

QUESTIONS 22 AND 47-72 PREVIOUSLY RELEASED
NO QUESTIONS 23 OR 43-46
QUESTIONS 24-42 HELD FOR FUTURE RELEASE

In January 2004, the question was part of a list asking about various people who might support candidates. The question was asked of a half sample of all respondents, including 354 Democrats and Democratic leaners, for whom results are shown.

